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GOVERNMENT NOTICE

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS

No. 599 **1 August 2014**

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT: BIODIVERSITY ACT 2004 (ACT NO, 10 OF 2004)

ALIEN AND INVASIVE SPECIES LISTS, 2014

I, Bomo Edith Edna Molewa, Minister of Water and Environmental Affairs, hereby publishes the following Alien and Invasive Species lists in terms of sections 66(1), 67(1), 70(1)(a), 71(3) and 71A of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004) as set out in the Schedule hereto.

MS. BOMO EDITH EDNA MOLEWA
MINISTER OF WATER AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS

NOTICES AND LISTS IN TERMS OF SECTIONS 66(1), 67(1), 70(1)(a), 71(3) and 71A

Notice 1: Notice in respect of Categories 1a, 1b, 2 and 3, Listed Invasive Species, in terms of which certain Restricted Activities are prohibited in terms of section 71A(1); exempted in terms of section 71(3); require a Permit in terms of section 71(1)

Notice 2: **Exempted Alien Species** in terms of section 66(1).

Notice 3: **National Lists of Invasive Species** in terms section 70(1). 559 species/groups of species

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These notices must be read together with the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014. Any word or phrase defined in the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations shall have the same meaning in these notices.

These notices shall take effect 60 days from date of publication in the *Gazette*.

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NOTICE 1:

NOTICE IN RESPECT OF CATEGORIES 1a, 1b, 2 AND 3 LISTED INVASIVE SPECIES, IN TERMS OF WHICH CERTAIN RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES ARE PROHIBITED IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1); EXEMPTED IN TERMS OF SECTION 71(3); REQUIRE A PERMIT IN TERMS OF SECTION 71(1)

Categories 1a, 1b, 2 and 3 Listed Invasive Species, in terms of which certain Restricted Activities are—
(a) prohibited in terms of section 71A(1);
(b) exempted in terms of section 71(3); or
(c) require a Permit in terms of Chapter 7.
and must be read with the lists in Notice 3.

"**catchment**", in relation to a watercourse or watercourses or part of a watercourse, means the area from which any rainfall will drain into the watercourse or watercourses or part of a watercourse, through surface flow to a common point or common points;

"**cultivation**", in relation to land, means any act by means of which the topsoil is disturbed mechanically;

"**discrete catchment systems**" means all inland water bodies, whether fresh or saline, including rivers, natural lakes, dams, wetlands and estuaries, that are within a catchment that is separated from other catchments;

"**untransformed land**" means land that has not been altered from its natural state, or land that is used for natural grazing, and including land in its natural state that has been degraded by factors such as soil erosion, over-grazing, over-burning, flooding, invasive species and bush encroachment; and

"watercourse" shall have the meaning assigned to it in the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998).

General exemption of listed invasive species:

All dead specimens of any listed invasive species are exempted from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity.

Note that the species-specific exemptions and prohibitions in Notice 3 take precedence over Notice 1, in the event of any conflict.

Restricted Activities as defined in the Act	Category 1a	Category 1b	Category 2	Category 3
a. Importing into the Republic, including introducing from the sea, any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
b. Having in possession or exercising physical control over any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Exempted	Exempted	Permit Required	Exempted
c. Growing, breeding or in any other way propagating any specimen of a listed invasive species, or causing it to multiply.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
d. Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
e. Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
Restricted Activities as defined in Regulation 6				
f. Spreading or allowing the spread of any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
g. Releasing any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
h. The transfer or release of a specimen of a listed invasive fresh-water species from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
i. Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a specimen of an alien or a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
j. Catch and release of a specimen of a listed invasive fresh-water fish or listed invasive fresh-water invertebrate species.	Prohibited	See Notice 3	See Notice 3	See Notice 3
k. The introduction of a specimen of an alien or a listed invasive species to off-shore islands.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited
l. The release of a specimen of a listed invasive fresh-water fish species, or of a listed invasive fresh-water invertebrate species, into a discrete catchment system in which it already occurs.	See Notice 3	See Notice 3	See Notice 3	See Notice 3

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NOTICE 2:

NOTICE IN TERMS OF SECTION 66(1) – EXEMPTED ALIEN SPECIES

"**extra-limital**" means an indigenous species translocated or intended to be translocated to a place outside its natural distribution range, but not an indigenous species that has extended its natural distribution range by natural means of migration or dispersal without human intervention.

1. The following categories of alien species that are within the Republic when this Notice comes into effect, are exempted from the provisions of section 65(1) of the Act:
   a. Dead specimens of any alien species, including:
      (i) dead specimens imported, kept, or removed from one area to another as taxonomic reference specimen; and
      (ii) dead specimens used as derivates in products, including food, cosmetics and detergents.
   b. Any alien species that has been legally introduced into the Republic, or was introduced into the Republic prior to any legal requirement for such introduction, for agricultural purposes, and any new cultivar, variety, or hybrid of any species legally imported for agricultural purposes (excluding those which are already listed as invasive).
   c. Any alien species, other than an alien species introduced for agricultural purposes as contemplated in paragraph (b) above, that has been legally introduced into the Republic, or was introduced into the Republic prior to any legal requirement for such introduction, prior to the commencement of this Notice.
   d. Any invasive species listed in terms of section 70(1)(a) of the Act.
   e. All extra-limital taxa in the Republic, other than fresh-water fish.

2. The following categories of alien species that are not within the Republic when this Notice comes into effect and comes into the Republic from outside of the Republic are exempted from the provisions of section 65(1) of the Act:
   a. Any alien species that-
      (i) has been subjected to a risk assessment and authorised for importation in terms of the Act; and
      (ii) is listed in a register of alien species legally imported into the Republic for the first time after the date of publication of the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014 and this Notice, which register is established and maintained by the Institute.
   b. Dead specimens of any alien species including:
      (i) dead specimens imported, kept, or removed from one area to another as taxonomic reference specimens; and
      (ii) dead specimens used as derivates in products, including food, cosmetics and detergents.
   c. Any invasive species listed in terms of section 70(1)(a) of the Act.

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NOTICE 3:

NATIONAL LIST OF INVASIVE SPECIES IN TERMS SECTION 70(1)(A)

In this Notice and where elsewhere referred to in this Government Notice:

"exempted for an existing plantation" means a plantation which existed when this Notice comes into effect, is exempted from requiring a permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, if such plantation is authorised in terms of section 22(1)(a) or (b) of the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998); and

"urban area" means the area within the proclaimed urban edge, as delineated in the Municipal Spatial Development Framework in terms of the Spatial Land Use Management Act, 2013 (Act No. 16 of 2013).

List 1: National list of Invasive Terrestrial and Fresh-water Plant Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Acacia adunca* A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Cascade wattle, Wallangarra wattle	1a	
2.	*Acacia baileyana* F.Muell.	Bailey's wattle	3	
3.	*Acacia cyclops* A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Red eye	1b	
4.	*Acacia dealbata* Link	Silver wattle	2	
5.	*Acacia decurrens* Willd. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Green wattle	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
6.	*Acacia elata* A.Cunn. ex Benth. (*Acacia terminalis* (Salisb.) misapplied in South Africa)	Pepper tree wattle	1b	
7.	*Acacia fimbriata* A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Fringed wattle, Brisbane wattle	1a	
8.	*Acacia implexa* Benth.	Screw pod wattle	1a	
9.	*Acacia longifolia* (Andrews) Willd.	Long-leaved wattle	1b	
10.	*Acacia mearnsii* De Wild. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Black wattle	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
11.	*Acacia melanoxylon* R.Br. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Australian blackwood	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
12.	*Acacia paradoxa* DC. (= *A. armata* R.Br.)	Kangaroo thorn, Kangaroo wattle	1a	
13.	*Acacia podalyriifolia* A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Pearl acacia	1b	
14.	*Acacia pycnantha* Benth.	Golden wattle	1b	
15.	*Acacia saligna* (Labill.) H.L.Wendl.	Port Jackson, Port Jackson willow	1b	
16.	*Acacia stricta* (Andrews) Willd.	Hop wattle	1a	
17.	*Acer buergerianum* Miq.	Chinese maple	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed in urban areas in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
18.	*Acer negundo* L.	Ash-leaved maple, Box elder	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
19.	*Agave americana* L. subsp. *americana* var. *expansa* (Jacobi) Gentry	Spreading century-plant	a. 3 in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
20.	*Agave sisalana* Perrine	Sisal hemp, Sisal	2	
21.	*Ageratina adenophora* (Spreng.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= *Eupatorium adenophorum* Spreng.)	Crofton weed	1b	
22.	*Ageratina riparia* (Regel) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= *Eupatorium riparium* Regel)	Mistflower	1b	
23.	*Ageratum conyzoides* L.	Invading ageratum	1b	
24.	*Ageratum houstonianum* Mill.	Mexican ageratum	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
25.	*Agrimonia procera* Wallr. (= *A. odorata* Mill.)	Scented agrimony	1b	
26.	*Agrostis castellana* Boiss. & Reut.	Bent grass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
27.	*Agrostis gigantea* Roth	Black bent grass, Redtop	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
28.	*Agrostis stolonifera* L.	Creeping bent grass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
29.	*Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle	Tree-of-heaven	1b	
30.	*Albizia lebbeck* (L.) Benth.	Lebbeck tree	1b	
31.	*Albizia procera* (Roxb.) Benth.	False lebbeck	1b	
32.	*Alhagi maurorum* Medik. (= *A. camelorum* Fisch.)	Camel thorn bush	1b	
33.	*Alisma plantago-aquatica* L.	Mud plantain, Water alisma	1b	
34.	*Alopecurus geniculatus* L. (= *A. australis* Nees)	Marsh foxtail, Water foxtail	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
35.	*Alpinia zerumbet* (Pers.) B.L.Burtt & R.M.Sm. (= *A. speciosa* (J.C.Wendl.) Schum.)	Shell ginger, Pink porcelain lily	3	
36.	*Ammophila arenaria* (L.) Link	Marram grass	3	
37.	*Anredera cordifolia* (Ten.) Steenis (*A. baselloides* misapplied in South Africa)	Madeira vine, Bridal wreath	1b	
38.	*Antigonon leptopus* Hook. & Arn.	Coral creeper	1b	
39.	*Araujia sericifera* Brot.	Moth catcher	1b	
40.	*Ardisia crenata* Sims (*Ardisia crispa* misapplied in South Africa)	Coralberry tree, Coral Bush	1b	
41.	*Ardisia elliptica* Thunb. (= *A. humilis* Vahl)	Shoebutton ardisia	1b	
42.	*Argemone mexicana* L.	Yellow-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
43.	*Argemone ochroleuca* Sweet	White-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
44.	*Aristolochia elegans* Mast.	Dutchman's pipe	1b	
45.	*Arundo donax* L.	Giant reed, Spanish reed	1b	
46.	*Atriplex inflata* F.Muell. (= *A. lindleyi* Moq. subsp. *inflata* (F.Muell.) Paul G.Wilson)	Sponge-fruit saltbush	1b	
47.	*Atriplex nummularia* Lindl. subsp. *Nummularia*	Old man saltbush	2	
48.	*Austrocylindropuntia cylindrica* (Juss. ex	Cane cactus	1a	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	Lam.) Backeberg.			
49.	*Austrocylindropuntia subulata* (Muehlenpf.) Backeb. subsp. *exaltata* (A.Berger) D.R.Hunt (= *Opuntia exaltata* A.Berger)	Long spine cactus	1b	
50.	*Azolla cristata* Kaulf. (= *A. microphylla* Kaulf.)	Tropical red water fern	1b	
51.	*Azolla filiculoides* Lam.	Azolla, Red water fern	1b	
52.	*Azolla pinnata* R.Br. subsp. *asiatica* R.M.K.Saunders & K.Fowler (= *A. imbricata* (Roxb. ex Griff.) Nakai	Mosquito fern	1b	
53.	*Bartlettina sordida* (Less.) R.M. King & H.Rob. (= *Eupatorium atrorubens* (Lem.) G.Nicholson, *E. sordidum* Less.)	Bartlettina	1b	
54.	*Bauhinia purpurea* L.	Butterfly orchid tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
55.	*Bauhinia variegata* L.	Orchid tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
56.	*Berberis thunbergii* DC.	Japanese barberry	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
57.	*Billardiera heterophylla* (Lindl.) L.W.Cayzer & Crisp (= *Sollya heterophylla* Lindl.)	Bluebell creeper	1a	
58.	*Bryophyllum delagoense* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz (= *B. tubiflorum* Harv., *Kalanchoe tubiflora* (Harv.) Raym.-Hamet, *K. delagoensis* Eckl. & Zeyh.)	Chandelier plant	1b	
59.	*Bryophyllum pinnatum* (Lam.) Oken	Cathedral bells	1b	
60.	*Bryophyllum proliferum* Bowie ex Hook. (= *Kalanchoe prolifera* (Bowie) Raym.-Hamet)	Green mother of millions	1b	
61.	*Buddleja davidii* Franch.	Chinese sagewood, Summer	a. 3	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
		lilac	b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
62.	*Buddleja madagascariensis* Lam.	Madagascar sagewood	3	
63.	*Cabomba caroliniana* A.Gray	Cabomba, Carolina fanwort	1a	
64.	*Caesalpinia decapetala* (Roth) Alston (= *C. sepiaria* Roxb.)	Mauritius thorn	1b	
65.	*Caesalpinia gilliesii* (Hook.) D.Dietr.	Bird-of-paradise flower	1b	
66.	*Callisia repens* (Jacq.) L.	Creeping inch plant	1b	
67.	*Callistemon citrinus* (Curtis) Skeels (= *Melaleuca citrina* (Curtis) Dum.Cours.)	Lemon bottlebrush	3	
68.	*Callistemon rigidus* R.Br.	Stiff-leaved bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Northern Cape.	
69.	*Callistemon viminalis* (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don	Weeping bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
70.	*Calotropis procera* (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Calotropis, Giant- milkweed	1b	
71.	*Campuloclinium macrocephalum* (Less.) DC. (= *Eupatorium macrocephalum* Less.)	Pompom weed	1b	
72.	*Canna indica* L.	Indian shot	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
73.	*Cardiospermum grandiflorum* Sw.	Balloon vine	1b	
74.	*Cardiospermum halicacabum* L.	Lesser balloon vine	3	
75.	*Carduus nutans* L. (= *C. macrocephalus* Desf.)	Nodding thistle	1b	
76.	*Casuarina cunninghamiana* Miq.	Beefwood	a. 2 b. 1b within 100 metres of riparian areas or untransformed land.	
77.	*Casuarina equisetifolia* L.	Horsetail tree	2	
78.	*Catharanthus roseus* (L.) G.Don	Madagascar periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
79.	*Celtis australis* L.	Nettle tree, European hackberry	3	
80.	*Celtis occidentalis* L.	Common hackberry	3	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
81.	*Centranthus ruber* (L.) DC.	Red valerian, Devil's beard	a. 1b in Western Cape b. Not listed elsewhere	
82.	*Cerastium fontanum* Baumg.	Common mouse-ear chickweed	a. 1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
83.	*Cereus hexagonus* (L.) Mill.,	Queen of the night	1b	
84.	*Cereus hildmannianus* K. Schum.(= *C. peruvianus* auct. pl., *C. uruguayanus* R.Kiesling)	Queen of the night	1b	
85.	*Cereus jamacaru* DC.	Queen of the night	1b	
86.	*Cestrum aurantiacum* Lindl.	Orange cestrum	1b	
87.	*Cestrum elegans* (Brongn.) Schltdl. (= *C. purpureum* (Lindl.) standl.)	Crimson cestrum	1b	
88.	*Cestrum laevigatum* Schltdl.	Inkberry	1b	
89.	*Cestrum parqui* L'Hér.	Chilean cestrum	1b	
90.	*Cestrum* species not specifically listed	Cestrum species	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
91.	*Chondrilla juncea* L.	Skeleton weed	1a	
92.	*Chromolaena odorata* (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= *Eupatorium odoratum* L.)	Triffid weed, Chromolaena	1b	
93.	*Cinnamomum camphora* (L.) J.Presl	Camphor tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Western Cape. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999) in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and the Western Cape, are not listed. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
94.	*Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten. (= *C. lanceolatum* (L.) Scop.)	Spear thistle, Scotch thistle	1b	
95.	*Convolvulus arvensis* L.	Field bindweed, Wild morning-glory	1b	
96.	*Coreopsis lanceolata* L.	Tickseed	a. 1a b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
97.	*Cortaderia jubata* (Lemoine ex Carrière)	Pampas grass	1b	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	Stapf			
98.	*Cortaderia selloana* (Schult.) Asch. & Graebn.	Pampas grass	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
99.	*Cotoneaster franchetii* Bois	Cotoneaster	1b	
100.	*Cotoneaster glaucophyllus* Franch.	Late cotoneaster	1b	
101.	*Cotoneaster pannosus* Franch.	Silver leaf cotoneaster	1b	
102.	*Cotoneaster salicifolius* Franch.	Willow-leaved showberry	1b	
103.	*Cotoneaster simonsii* Baker	Himalayan cotoneaster, Simon's cotoneaster	1b	
104.	*Crotalaria agatiflora* Schweinf.	Canarybird bush, Bird flower	1b	
105.	*Cryptostegia grandiflora* R.Br.	Rubber vine	1b	
106.	*Cryptostegia madagascariensis* Bojer ex Decne.	Madagascar rubber vine	1b	
107.	*Cuscuta campestris* Yunck.	Common dodder	1b	
108.	*Cuscuta suaveolens* Ser.	Lucerne dodder	1b	
109.	*Cylindropuntia fulgida* (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. *fulgida* (= *Opuntia fulgida* Engelm.) (*O. rosea* DC. misapplied in South Africa).	Chain-fruit cholla (previously known as rosea cactus)	1b	
110.	*Cylindropuntia fulgida* (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. *mamillata* (Schott ex Engelm.) Backeb. .	Boxing-glove cactus, Mamillate cactus	1b	
111.	*Cylindropuntia imbricata* (Haw.) F.M.Knuth (= *Opuntia imbricata* (Haw.) DC.	Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1b	
112.	*Cylindropuntia leptocaulis* (DC.) F.M.Knuth	Pencil cactus	1b	
113.	*Cylindropuntia pallida* (Rose) F.M.Knuth	Pink-flowered sheathed cholla	1a	
114.	*Cylindropuntia spinosior* (Englem.) F.M.Knuth	Cane cholla, Spiny cholla	1a	
115.	*Cytisus scoparius* (L.) Link (= *Genista scoparia* (L.) Lam.)	Scotch broom	1a	
116.	*Datura ferox* L.	Large thorn apple	1b	
117.	*Datura innoxia* Mill.	Downy thorn apple	1b	
118.	*Datura stramonium* L.	Common thorn apple	1b	
119.	*Diplocyclos palmatus* (L.) C.Jeffrey	Lollipop-climber	1a	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
120.	*Dolichandra unguis-cati* (L.) L. G. Lohmann (= *Macfadyena unguis-cati* (L.) A.H.Gentry	Cat's claw creeper	1b	
121.	*Duchesnea indica* (Andrews) Focke	Wild strawberry	1b	
122.	*Duranta erecta* L. (= *D. repens* L., *D. plumieri* Jacq.)	Forget-me-not-tree, Pigeon berry	a. 3 in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed. e. "Sheena's Gold" cultivar is not listed.	
123.	*Echinodorus cordifolius* (L.) Griseb.	Creeping burhead	1b	
124.	*Echinodorus tenellus* (Mart. ex Schult.f.) Buchenau	Amazon sword plant	1b	
125.	*Echinopsis schickendantzii* F.A.C.Weber (= *E. spachiana* (Lem.) Friedrich & G.D.Rowley	Torch cactus	1b	
126.	*Echium plantagineum* L. (= *E. lycopsis* L.)	Patterson's curse	1b	
127.	*Echium vulgare* L.	Blue echium	1b	
128.	*Egeria densa* Planch. (= *Elodea densa* (Planch.) Casp.)	Dense water weed	1b	
129.	*Eichhornia crassipes* (Mart.) Solms	Water hyacinth	1b	
130.	*Elodea canadensis* Michx.	Canadian water weed	1b	
131.	*Elytrigia repens* (L.) Desv. ex Nevski (= *Agropyron repens* (L.) P. Beauv., *Elymus repens* (L.) Gould)	Couch grass	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
132.	*Equisetum hyemale* L.	Rough horsetail, Common scouring-rush	1a	
133.	*Eriobotrya japonica* (Thunb.) Lindl.	Loquat	a. 1b in Western Cape and Forest biome. b. Not listed in urban areas in Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. The fruit of the loquat is not listed if used for human consumption.	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
134.	*Eucalyptus camaldulensis* Dehnh. and hybrids, varieties and selections	River red gum	a. Category 1b within- (i) riparian areas; (ii) a Protected Area declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act; or, (iii) within a Listed Ecosystem or an ecosystem identified for conservation in terms of a Bioregional Plan or Biodiversity Management Plans published under the Act. b. Not listed within Nama-Karoo, Succulent Karoo and Desert biomes, excluding within any area mentioned in (a) above. c. Category 1b in Fynbos, Grassland, Savanna, Albany Thicket, Forest and Indian Ocean Coastal Belt biomes, but- (i) Category 2 for plantations, woodlots, bee-forage areas, wind-rows and the lining of avenues. (ii) Not listed within cultivated land that is at least 50 metres away from untransformed land, but excluding within any area in (a) above. (iii) Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm, but excluding in (a) above. (iv) Not listed in urban areas for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, but excluding in (a) above.	Exempted for an existing plantation.
135.	*Eucalyptus cladocalyx* F.Muell. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Sugar gum		
136.	*Eucalyptus conferruminata* D.J.Carr & S.G.M.Carr and hybrids, varieties and selections (*E. lehmannii* misapplied in South Africa)	Spider gum		
137.	*Eucalyptus diversicolor* F.Muell. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Karri		
138.	*Eucalyptus grandis* W.Hill ex Maiden (*E. saligna* Sm. in part) and hybrids, varieties and selections	Saligna gum, Rose gum		
139.	*Eucalyptus tereticornis* Sm. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Forest red gum		
140.	*Eugenia uniflora* L.	Pitanga, Surinam cherry	1b	
141.	*Euphorbia esula* L. (= *E. xpseudovirgata* (Schur) Soó, *E. tommasiniana* Bertol., *E. virgata* Waldst. & Kit.)	Leafy spurge	1a	

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142.	*Euphorbia leucocephala* Lotsy	White poinsettia	1b	
143.	*Fallopia sachalinensis* (F.Schmidt) Ronse Decr. (= *Polygonum sachalinense* F.Schmidt, *Reynoutria sachalinensis* (F.Schmidt) Nakai	Giant knotweed	1a	
144.	*Festuca rubra* L.	Creeping red fescue	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
145.	*Flaveria bidentis* (L.) Kuntze	Smelter's-bush	1b	
146.	*Fraxinus americana* L.	American ash	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
147.	*Fraxinus angustifolia* Vahl	Algerian ash	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
148.	*Furcraea foetida* (L.) Haw.	Mauritian hemp	1a	
149.	*Genista monspessulana* (L.) L.A.S.Johnson (= *Cytisus monspessulanus* L., *C. candicans* (L.) DC.)	Montpellier broom	1a	
150.	*Gleditsia triacanthos* L.	Honey locust	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
151.	*Glyceria maxima* (Hartm.) Holmb. (= *Poa aquatica* L., *Glyceria aquatica* (L.) Wahlb.)	Reed meadow grass, Reed sweet grass	a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
152.	*Grevillea banksii* R.Br.	Australian crimson oak, Red flowering silky oak	1b	
153.	*Grevillea robusta* A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Australian silky oak	3	
154.	*Grevillea rosmarinifolia* A.Cunn.	Rosemary grevillea	3	
155.	*Hakea drupacea* (C.F.Gaertn.) Roem. & Schult. (= *H. suaveolens* R.Br.)	Sweet hakea	1b	
156.	*Hakea gibbosa* (Sm.) Cav.	Rock hakea	1b	
157.	*Hakea salicifolia* (Vent.) B.L.Burtt	Willow hakea	a. 1b in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
158.	*Hakea sericea* Schrad. & J.C.Wendl.	Silky hakea	1b	

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159.	*Harrisia balansae* (K.Schum.) N.P.Taylor & Zappi	Strangler prickly apple	1a	
160.	*Harrisia martinii* (Labour.) Britton (= *Eriocereus martinii* (Labour.) Riccob.)	Moon cactus	1b	
161.	*Harrisia pomanensis* (F.A.C.Weber) Britton & Rose	Midnight lady, Devil's rope cactus	1a	
162.	*Harrisia tortuosa* (J.Forbes ex Otto & A.Dietr.) Britton & Rose	Spiny snake cactus	1b	
163.	*Hedera canariensis* Willd. (= *Hedera helix* L. subsp. *canariensis* (Willd.) Cout.)	Canary ivy, Madeira ivy, Algerian ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
164.	*Hedera helix* L. (= *Hedera helix* L. subsp. *helix*)	English ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
165.	*Hedychium coccineum* Buch.-Ham. ex Sm.	Red ginger lily	1b	
166.	*Hedychium coronarium* J.König	White ginger lily	1b	
167.	*Hedychium flavescens* Carey ex Roscoe	Yellow ginger lily	1b	
168.	*Hedychium gardnerianum* Sheppard ex Ker Gawl.	Kahili ginger lily	1b	
169.	*Homalanthus populifolius* Graham	Bleeding-heart tree	1b	
170.	*Houttuynia cordata* Thunb.	Chameleon plant	3	
171.	*Hydrilla verticillata* (L.f.) Royle	Hydrilla	1a	
172.	*Hydrocleys nymphoides* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Buchenau	Water poppy	1a	
173.	*Hylocereus undatus* (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Night-blooming cereus, Dragon fruit, Pitahaya	a. 2 b. The fruit of night-blooming cactus is not listed if used for human consumption.	
174.	*Hypericum androsaemum* L.	Tutsan	1b	
175.	*Hypericum perforatum* L.	St. John's wort, Tipton weed	2	
176.	*Ipomoea alba* L.	Moonflower	1b	
177.	*Ipomoea carnea* Jacq. subsp. *fistulosa* (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F.Austin (= *I. fistulosa* Mart. ex Choisy)	Morning-glory bush	1b	
178.	*Ipomoea indica* (Burm.) Merr. (= *I. congesta* R.Br.)	Morning glory	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	

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179.	*Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth	Morning glory	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
180.	*Iris pseudacorus* L.	Yellow flag	1a	
181.	*Jacaranda mimosifolia* D.Don	Jacaranda	a. 1b in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. Not listed for urban areas in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West, for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, provided such tress are located outside riparian areas. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
182.	*Jatropha curcas* L.	Physic nut	2	
183.	*Jatropha gossypiifolia* L.	Cotton-leaf physic nut	1b	
184.	*Juniperus virginiana* L.	Red cedar	a. 3 in Eastern Cape and Free State. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
185.	*Kunzea ericoides* (A.Rich.) Joy Thomps. (= *Leptospermum ericoides* A. Rich.)	Burgan, White teatree	1a	
186.	*Lantana* – all seed-producing species or seed-producing hybrids that are non-indigenous to South Africa	Lantana, Tickberry, Cherry pie	1b	
187.	*Lepidium draba* L. (= *Cardaria draba* (L.) Desv.)	Hoary cardaria	1b	
188.	*Leptospermum laevigatum* (Gaertn.) F.Muell.	Australian myrtle	1b	
189.	*Leucaena leucocephala* (Lam.) de Wit (= *L. glauca* Benth.)	Leucaena	2	
190.	*Ligustrum japonicum* Thunb.	Japanese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
191.	*Ligustrum lucidum* W.T.Aiton	Chinese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	

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			c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
192.	*Ligustrum ovalifolium* Hassk.	Californian privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
193.	*Ligustrum sinense* Lour.	Chinese privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
194.	*Ligustrum vulgare* L.	Common privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
195.	*Lilium formosanum* Wallace (= *L. longiflorum* Thunb. var. *formosanum* Baker)	Formosa lily	1b	
196.	*Limonium sinuatum* (L.) Mill.	Statice, Sea lavender	a. 1b in Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
197.	*Linaria dalmatica* (L.) Mill. (= *Antirrhinum dalmaticum* L., *Linaria genistifolia* subsp. *dalmatica* (L.) Maire & Petitm.	Dalmatian toadflax, Broadleaf toadflax	1b	
198.	*Linaria vulgaris* Mill.	Common toadflax, Butter- and-eggs	1b	
199.	*Litsea glutinosa* (Lour.) C.B.Rob. (= *Litsea sebifera* Pers.)	Indian laurel	1b	
200.	*Lonicera japonica* Thunb. 'Halliana'	Japanese or Hall's honeysuckle	3	
201.	*Ludwigia peruviana* (L.) H. Hara	Water-primrose, Peruvian primrosebush	1a	
202.	*Luzula multiflora* (Ehrh.) Lej.	Woodrush	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
203.	*Lythrum hyssopifolia* L.	Hyssop loosestrife	1b	
204.	*Lythrum salicaria* L.	Purple loosestrife	1a	
205.	*Malva dendromorpha* M.F.Ray	Tree mallow	1b	

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	(= *Lavatera arborea* L.)			
206.	*Malva verticillata* L.	Mallow	1b	
207.	*Malvastrum coromandelianum* (L.) Garcke	Prickly malvastrum	1b	
208.	*Marsilea mutica* Mett.	Nardoo, Australian water-clover	1a	
209.	*Melaleuca hypericifolia* Sm.	Red-flowering tea tree	1a	
210.	*Melaleuca quinquenervia* (Cav.) S.T. Blake	Bottle brush tree, Broadleaf paperbark tree	a. 1b b. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed.	
211.	*Melia azedarach* L.	Seringa	a. 1b b. 3 in urban areas.	
212.	*Metrosideros excelsa* Sol. ex Gaertn. (= *M. tomentosa* A.Rich.)	New Zealand Christmas tree	a. 1a in the Overstrand District. b. Not listed elsewhere. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
213.	*Mimosa pigra* L.	Giant sensitive plant	1b	
214.	*Mirabilis jalapa* L.	Four-o'clock, Marvel-of -Peru	1b	
215.	*Montanoa hibiscifolia* Benth.	Tree daisy	1b	
216.	*Morus alba* L.	White mulberry, Common mulberry	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed. c. The fruit of the white mulberry is not listed if used for human consumption.	
217.	*Murraya paniculata* (L.) Jack. (= *M. exotica* L.)	Orange Jessamine	a. 1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
218.	*Myoporum insulare* R.Br.	Manatoka, Boobyalla	3	
219.	*Myoporum laetum* G.Forst.	New Zealand manatoka	3	
220.	*Myoporum montanum* R.Br. (= *Myoporum tenuifolium* G.Forst.)	Manatoka	3	
221.	*Myriophyllum aquaticum* (Vell.) Verdc.	Parrot's feather	1b	
222.	*Myriophyllum spicatum* L.	Spiked water-milfoil	1b	
223.	*Myrtillocactus geometrizans* (Mart.)	Bilberry cactus	1a	

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	Console			
224.	*Nassella tenuissima* (Trin.) Barkworth (= *Stipa tenuissima* Trin.)	White tussock	1b	
225.	*Nassella trichotoma* (Nees) Hack. ex Arechav. (= *Stipa trichotoma* Nees)	Nassella tussock	1b	
226.	*Nasturtium officinale* R.Br. (= *Rorippa nasturtium- aquaticum* (L.) Hayek)	Watercress	2	
227.	*Nephrolepis cordifolia* (L.) C.Presl (= *Polypodium cordifolium* L.)	Erect sword fern, Ladder sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, North-West and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
228.	*Nephrolepis exaltata* (L.) Schott (= *Polypodium exaltatum* L.)	Sword fern, Boston sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, North-West and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
229.	*Nerium oleander* L.	Oleander	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
230.	*Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.	Apple-of-Peru	1b	
231.	*Nicotiana glauca* Graham	Wild tobacco	1b	
232.	*Nuphar lutea* (L.) Sm. (= *N. minor* Dumort., *N. sericea* Láng, *N. spathulifera* Rchb., *N. tenella* Rchb., *Nymphaea lutea* L., *N. umbilicalis* Salisb., *Nymphozanthus luteus* (L.) Fernald, *N. sericeus* (Láng) Fernald, *N. vulgaris* Rich.)	Yellow water-lily	1a	
233.	*Nymphaea mexicana* Zucc.	Yellow water lilies	1b	
234.	*Nymphoides peltata* (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze (= *Limnanthemum peltatum* S.G.Gmel.)	Gringed waterlily, Yellow floating-heart	1a	
235.	*Oenothera sinuosa W.L.Wagner & Hoch* (= *Gaura sinuata* Nutt. ex Ser.)	Wavy-leaf gaura	3	

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236.	*Opuntia aurantiaca* Lindl.	Jointed cactus	1b	
237.	*Opuntia elata* Link & Otto ex Salm-Dyck	Orange tuna	1b	
238.	*Opuntia engelmannii* Salm-Dyck ex Engelm. (= *O. lindheimeri* Engelm., *O. tardospina* Griffiths)	Small round-leaved prickly pear	1b	
239.	*Opuntia ficus-indica* (L.) Mill. (= *O. megacantha* Salm-Dyck)	Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	a. 1b b. Spineless cactus pear cultivars and selections are not listed. c. The fruit of the sweet prickly pear is not listed if used for human consumption.	
240.	*Opuntia humifusa* (Raf.) Raf. (*O. compressa* misapplied in South Africa)	Large-flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1b	
241.	*Opuntia leucotricha* DC.	Aaron's-beard prickly-pear	1b	
242.	*Opuntia microdasys* (Lehm.) Pfeiff.	Yellow bunny-ears, Teddy-bear cactus	1b	
243.	*Opuntia monacantha* Haw. (*O. vulgaris* misapplied in South Africa)	Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly pear	1b	
244.	*Opuntia pubescens* J.C.Wendl. ex Pfeiff. (= *O. pestifer* Britton & Rose)	Velvet bur cactus	1a	
245.	*Opuntia robusta* H.L.Wendl. ex Pfeiff.	Blue-leaf cactus	a. 1a b. Spineless cultivars and selections are not listed.	
246.	*Opuntia salmiana* J. Parm. ex Pfeiff.	Bur cactus	1a	
247.	*Opuntia spinulifera* Salm-Dyck	Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear	1b	
248.	*Opuntia stricta* (Haw.) Haw. var. *stricta* and var. *dillenii* (Ker Gawl.) L.D.Benson (= *O. dillenii* (Ker Gawl.)Haw.)	Pest pear of Australia	1b	
249.	*Opuntia tomentosa* Salm-Dyck	Velvet opuntia, Velvet tree-pear	1b	
250.	*Orobanche minor* Sm.	Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	1b	
251.	*Orobanche ramosa* L.	Blue broomrape, Branched broomrape	1b	
252.	*Paraserianthes lophantha* (Willd.) I.C.Nielsen	Australian albizia, Stink bean	1b	

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	(= *Albizia lophantha* (Willd.) Benth.)			
253.	*Parkinsonia aculeata* L.	Jerusalem thorn	1b	
254.	*Parthenium hysterophorus* L.	Famine weed	1b	
255.	*Paspalum quadrifarium* Lam.	Tussock paspalum	1a	
256.	*Passiflora caerulea* L.	Blue passion flower	1b	
257.	*Passiflora edulis* Sims	Purple granadilla, Passion fruit	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. b. Not listed in urban areas in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. The fruit of the purple granadilla is not listed if used for human consumption.	
258.	*Passiflora tripartita* (Juss.) Poir. var. *mollissima* (Kunth) Holm-Niels. & P.Jorg. (= *P. mollissima* (Kunth) L.H.Bailey	Banana poka, Bananadilla	1b	
259.	*Passiflora suberosa* L.	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry	1b	
260.	*Passiflora subpeltata* Ortega	Granadina	1b	
261.	*Paulownia tomentosa* (Thunb.) Steud. (= *Paulownia imperialis* Siebold & Zucc.)	Empress tree, Princess tree, Royal Paulownia	1a	
262.	*Peniocereus serpentinus* (Lag. & Rodr.) N.P.Taylor	Serpent cactus, Snake cactus	1b	
263.	*Pennisetum clandestinum* Hochst. ex Chiov.	Kikuyu grass	a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands in which it does not already occur. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
264.	*Pennisetum purpureum* Schumach.	Elephant grass, Napier grass	2	
265.	*Pennisetum setaceum* (Forssk.) Chiov.	Fountain grass	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
266.	*Pennisetum villosum* R.Br. ex Fresen.	Feathertop	1b	
267.	*Pereskia aculeata* Mill.	Pereskia, Barbados gooseberry	1b	
268.	*Persicaria capitata* (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don) H.Gross (= *Polygonum capitatum* Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don)	Knotweed	1b	
269.	*Phytolacca americana* L.	American pokeweed	1b	

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	(= *P. decandra* L.)			
270.	*Phytolacca dioica* L.	Belhambra	3	
271.	*Phytolacca octandra* L.	Forest inkberry	1b	
272.	*Pinus canariensis* C.Sm.	Canary pine	3	
273.	*Pinus elliotti* Engelm. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Slash pine	a. 2 for sterile specimens. b. 1b for non-sterile specimens.	Exempted for an existing plantation of sterile specimens.
274.	*Pinus halepensis* Mill.	Aleppo pine	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, Free State and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
275.	*Pinus patula* Schiede ex Schltdl. & Cham. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Patula pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
276.	*Pinus pinaster* Aiton and hybrids, varieties and selections	Cluster pine	a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows. b. 1b elsewhere. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed.	Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape.
277.	*Pinus radiata* D.Don and hybrids, varieties and selections	Radiata pine, Monterey pine	a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows. b. 1b elsewhere. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999 (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed. d. Specimens with a diameter (calliper width) greater than 400 mm at a height of 1000 mm at the date of publication of this Notice are not listed for urban areas in Cape Town, the Overberg District Council and Winelands District Council, except when in riparian areas where they remain Category 1b.	Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape.
278.	*Pinus roxburghii* Sarg. and hybrids, varieties and selections (= *P. longifolia* Roxb. ex Lamb.)	Chir pine, Longifolia pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
279.	*Pinus taeda* L. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Loblolly pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
280.	*Pistia stratiotes* L.	Water lettuce	1b	
281.	*Pittosporum crassifolium* Banks & Sol. ex A.Cunn.	Karo, Stiff-leaved cheesewood	3	
282.	*Pittosporum undulatum* Vent.	Australian cheesewood, Sweet	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
		pittosporum		
283.	*Plectranthus barbatus* var. *grandis* (= *P. comosus* Sims)	'Abyssinian' coleus, Woolly plectranthus	1b	
284.	*Poa pratensis* L.	Kentucky bluegrass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
285.	*Polypodium aureum* (L.) J.Sm.	Rabbits-foot fern	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
286.	*Pontederia cordata* L.	Pickerel weed	1b	
287.	*Populus alba* L.	White poplar	2	
288.	*Populus* × *canescens* (Aiton) Sm.	Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2	
289.	*Prosopis glandulosa* Torr. var. *torreyana* (L.D. Benson) M.C. Johnst. and hybrids	Honey mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
290.	*Prosopis velutina* Wooton and hybrids	Velvet mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
291.	*Prunus serotina* Ehrh.	Black cherry	1b	
292.	*Psidium cattleianum* Sabine (= *P. littorale* Raddi var. *longipes* (O.Berg.) Fosberg	Strawberry guava	1b	
293.	*Psidium guajava* L.	Guava	a. 2 for plantations in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. 3 elsewhere in Eastern Cape, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. The fruit of the guava is not listed if used for human consumption. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
294.	*Psidium guineense* Sw.	Brazilian guava	1b	
295.	*Psidium* × *durbanensis* Baijnath ined.	Durban guava	1b	
296.	*Pueraria montana* (Lour.) Merr. var. *lobata*	Kudzu vine	1a	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(Willd.) Maesen & S.M.Almeida (= *P. lobata* (Willd.) Ohwi)			
297.	*Pyracantha angustifolia* (Franch.) C.K.Schneid.	Yellow firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
298.	*Pyracantha coccinea* M.Roem.	Red firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
299.	*Pyracantha crenatoserrata* (Hance) Rehder (= *P. fortuneana* misapplied)	Chinese firethorn, Broad leaf firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
300.	*Pyracantha crenulata* (D.Don) M.Roem; including var. *rogersiana* (= *P. rogersiana* (A.B.Jacks.) Chitt.)	Himalayan firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
301.	*Pyracantha koidzumii* (Hayata) Rehder	Formosa firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
302.	*Rhus glabra* L.	Scarlet sumach, Vinegar bush	3	
303.	*Ricinus communis* L.	Castor-oil plant	2	
304.	*Rivina humilis* L.	Rivina, Bloodberry	1b	
305.	*Robinia pseudoacacia* L.	Black locust	1b	
306.	*Rosa rubiginosa* L. (= *R. eglanteria* L.)	Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1b	
307.	*Rubus cuneifolius* Pursh and hybrid *R.* × *proteus* C.H.Stirt.	American bramble	1b	
308.	*Rubus ellipticus* Sm.	Asian wild raspberry, Yellow Himalayan raspberry	1a	
309.	*Rubus flagellaris* Willd.	Bramble	1b.	
310.	*Rubus fruticosus* L. agg.	European blackberry	a. 2 b. The fruit of the European blackberry is not listed if used for human consumption.	
311.	*Rubus immixtus* Gust.	Hogsback raspberry	1b	
312.	*Rubus niveus* Thunb.	Ceylon raspberry, Mysore raspberry	1b	
313.	*Rumex acetosella* L.	Sheep sorrel, Red sorrel	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
314.	*Rumex usambarensis* (Dammer) Dammer (= *R. nervosus* Vahl var. *usambarensis* Dammer)	East African dock	1b	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
315.	*Sagina procumbens* L.	Birdeye pearlwort	a. 1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
316.	*Sagittaria platyphylla* (Engelm.) J.G.Sm.	Delta arrowhead, Slender arrowhead	1a	
317.	*Salsola kali* L.	Tumbleweed	1b	
318.	*Salsola tragus* L. (= *S. australis* R.Br.)	Russian tumbleweed	1b	
319.	*Salvia tiliifolia* Vahl	Lindenleaf sage	1b	
320.	*Salvinia minima* Baker	Small salvinia	1b	
321.	*Salvinia molesta* D.S.Mitch. and other species of the Family Salviniaceae	Kariba weed, Salvinia	1b	
322.	*Sambucus canadensis* L. (= *S. nigra* L. subsp. *canadensis* (L.) Bolli	Canadian elder	1b	
323.	*Sambucus nigra* L.	European elder	1b	
324.	*Sasa ramosa* (Makino) Makino & Shibata (= *Arundinaria vagans* Gamble)	Dwarf yellow-striped bamboo	3	
325.	*Schefflera actinophylla* (Endl.) Harms	Australian cabbage tree, Queensland umbrella tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
326.	*Schefflera arboricola* (Hayata) Merr.	Dwarf umbrella tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
327.	*Schefflera elegantissima* (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) Lowry & Frodin (= *Dizygotheca elegantissima* (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) R.Vig. & Guillaumin	False aralia	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
328.	*Schinus terebinthifolius* Raddi	Brazilian pepper tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
329.	*Senna bicapsularis* (L.) Roxb. (= *Cassia bicapsularis* L.)	Rambling cassia	1b	
330.	*Senna didymobotrya* (Fresen.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= *Cassia didymobotrya* Fresen.)	Peanut butter cassia	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
331.	*Senna hirsuta* (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= *Cassia hirsuta* L.)	Hairy senna, Woolly senna	1b	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
332.	*Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link (= *Cassia occidentalis* L.)	Stinking weed, Wild coffee	1b	
333.	*Senna pendula* (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby var. *glabrata* (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= *Cassia coluteoides* Collad.)	Climbing cassia, Easter cassia	1b	
334.	*Senna septemtrionalis* (Viv.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= *Cassia floribunda* sensu Brenan, *C. laevigata* Willd.)	Arsenic bush, Smooth senna	1b	
335.	*Sesbania punicea* (Cav.) Benth.	Red sesbania	1b	
336.	*Solanum betaceum* Cav. (= *Cyphomandra betacea* (Cav.) Sendtn.)	Tree tomato	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. The fruit of the tree tomato is not listed if used for human consumption, in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
337.	*Solanum chrysotrichum* Schltdl. (*S. hispidum* misapplied in South Africa)	Giant devil's fig	1b	
338.	*Solanum elaeagnifolium* Cav.	Silver-leaf bitter apple	1b	
339.	*Solanum mauritianum* Scop.	Bugweed	1b	
340.	*Solanum pseudocapsicum* L.	Jerusalem cherry	1b	
341.	*Solanum seaforthianum* Andrews	Potato creeper	1b	
342.	*Solanum sisymbriifolium* Lam.	Wild tomato, Dense- thorned bitter apple	1b	
343.	*Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers.	Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2	
344.	*Spartina alterniflora* Loisel.	Smooth cordgrass, Salt-water cordgrass	1a	
345.	*Spartium junceum* L.	Spanish broom	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga. North-West and Northern Cape.	
346.	*Spathodea campanulata* P.Beauv.	African flame tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
347.	*Sphagneticola trilobata* (L.) Pruski (= *Thelechitonia trilobata* (L.) H.Rob. & Cuatrec., *Wedelia trilobata* (L.) Hitchc.)	Singapore daisy	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
348.	*Stachytarpheta cayennensis* (Rich.) Vahl (= *S. urticifolia* Sims)	Blue snakeweed, Cayenne snakeweed	3	
349.	*Stachytarpheta mutabilis* (Jacq.) Vahl	Pink snakeweed	3	
350.	*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill.	Common chickweed	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
351.	*Syngonium podophyllum* Schott	Goose foot, Arrow- head vine	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
352.	*Syzygium cumini* (L.) Skeels	Jambolan	a. 1b b. The fruit of the jambolan is not listed if used for human consumption.	
353.	*Syzygium jambos* (L.) Alston	Rose apple	3	
354.	*Tamarix aphylla* (L.) H.Karst. Not to be confused with indigenous *Tamarix usneoides* E.Mey. ex Bunge	Athel tree, Desert tamarisk	1b	
355.	*Tamarix chinensis* Lour. Not to be confused with indigenous *Tamarix usneoides* E.Mey. ex Bunge	Chinese tamarisk	1b	
356.	*Tamarix gallica* L. Not to be confused with indigenous *Tamarix usneoides* E.Mey. ex Bunge	French tamarisk	1b	
357.	*Tamarix ramosissima* Ledeb. Not to be confused with indigenous *Tamarix usneoides* E.Mey. ex Bunge	Pink tamarisk	1b	
358.	*Tecoma stans* (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Yellow bells	1b	
359.	*Tephrocactus articulatus* (Pfeiff.) Backeb. (= *Opuntia articulata* (Pfeiff.) D.R.Hunt	Pine cone cactus, Paper- spine cholla	1a	
360.	*Thevetia peruviana* (Pers.) K.Schum. (= *T. neriifolia* Juss. ex Steud.)	Yellow oleander	1b	
361.	*Tipuana tipu* (Benth.) Kuntze (= *T. speciosa* Benth.)	Tipu tree	3	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
362.	*Tithonia diversifolia* (Hemsl.) A.Gray	Mexican sunflower	1b	
363.	*Tithonia rotundifolia* (Mill.) S.F.Blake	Red sunflower	1b	
364.	*Toona ciliata* M.Roem. (= *Cedrela toona* Roxb. ex Willd.)	Toon tree	3	
365.	*Toxicodendron succedaneum* (L.) Kuntze (= *Rhus succedanea* L.)	Wax tree	1b	
366.	*Tradescantia fluminensis* Vell.	Wandering Jew	1b	
367.	*Tradescantia zebrina* hort. ex Bosse (= *Zebrina pendula* Schnizl.)	Wandering Jew	1b	
368.	*Triplaris americana* L.	Ant tree, Triplaris	1a	
369.	*Tropaeolum speciosum* Poepp. & Endl.	Chilean flame creeper, Flame nasturtium	3	
370.	*Ulex europaeus* L.	European gorse	1a	
371.	*Verbena bonariensis* L.	Wild verbena, Tall verbena, Purple top	1b	
372.	*Verbena brasiliensis* Vell.	Brazilian verbena	1b	
373.	*Verbena rigida* Spreng. (= *V. venosa* Gillies & Hook.)	Veined verbena	1b	
374.	*Vinca major* L.	Greater periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
375.	*Vinca minor* L.	Lesser periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
376.	*Vitex trifolia* L.	Indian three-leaf vitex	1b	
377.	*Wigandia urens* (Ruiz & Pav.) Kunth var. *caracasana* (Kunth) D.N.Gibson (= *W. caracasana* Kunth)	Wigandia	3	
378.	*Xanthium spinosum* L.	Spiny cocklebur	1b	
379.	*Xanthium strumarium* L.	Large cocklebur	1b	

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List 2: National List of Invasive Marine Plant Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Asparagopsis armata* Harvey	Harpoon weed	3	
2.	*Asparagopsis taxiformis* (Delile) Trevisan de Saint-Léon	Pleasing seaweed	3	
3.	*Schimmelmannia elegans* Baardseth	Red algae	1b	
4.	*Undaria pinnatifida* (Harvey) Suringar	Asian kelp	1b	

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List 3: National List of Invasive Mammal Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Addax nasomaculatus* (de Blainville, 1816)	Addax	2	
2.	*Aepyceros melampus petersi* Bocage, 1879	Black-faced impala	2	
3.	*Ammotragus lervia* (Pallas, 1777)	Barbary sheep	2	
4.	*Antilope cervicapra* (Linneaus, 1758)	Indian blackbuck	2	
5.	*Axis axis* (Erxleben, 1777)	Axis deer (Chital)	2	
6.	*Axis porcinus* (Zimmermann, 1780)	Hog deer	2	
7.	*Boselaphus tragocamelus* (Pallas, 1766)	Nilgai	2	
8.	*Capra hircus* Linnaeus, 1758	Feral goat	a. 1a for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
9.	*Cervus elaphus* Linnaeus, 1758	Red deer	2	
10.	*Cervus nippon* Temminick, 1838	Sika deer	2	
11.	*Dama dama* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Fallow deer	2	
12.	*Diceros bicornis michaeli* Zukowsky, 1965	Black rhinoceros (Kenya)	2	
13.	*Elaphurus davidianus* Milne-Edwards, 1866	Père David's deer	2	
14.	*Erythrocebus patas* (Schreber, 1775)	Patas monkey	a. 1a in KwaZulu-Natal. b. 1b elsewhere. c. 2 if bred for export.	
15.	*Felis catus* Linnaeus, 1758	Domestic cat	a. 1a for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
16.	*Hemitragus jemlahicus* (C.H. Smith, 1826)	Himalayan tahr	1b	
17.	*Hippotragus equinus koba* (Gray, 1872)	Western roan	2	
18.	*Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Capybara	2	Prohibited for Restricted Activity (c): "Growing, breeding or in any other way propagating any specimen of a listed invasive species, or causing it to multiply."
19.	*Kobus leche kafuensis* Haltenorth, 1963	Kafue lechwe	2	
20.	*Kobus ellipsiprymnus crawshayi* (P. L. Sclater, 1894)	Crawshay's waterbuck (Zambia)	2	
21.	*Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa* (Rüppell, 1835).	Defassa waterbuck (Kenya)	2	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
22.	*Kobus leche leche* Gray, 1850	Red lechwe	2	
23.	*Kobus vardonii* (Livingstone, 1857)	Puku	2	
24.	*Madoqua kirkii* Günther, 1880	Damara dik-dik	3	
25.	*Macaca fascicularis* Raffles, 1821	Crab-eating macaque	2	
26.	*Mus musculus* Linnaeus, 1758	House mouse	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
27.	*Myocastor coypus* (Molina, 1782)	Coypu	2	Prohibited for Restricted Activity (c): "Growing, breeding or in any other way propagating any specimen of a listed invasive species, or causing it to multiply."
28.	*Oryctolagus cuniculus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	European rabbit	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
29.	*Oryx dammah* (Cretzschmar, 1827)	Oryx, scimitar-horned	2	
30.	*Ovis aries musimon* Pallas, 1762	Mouflon	2	
31.	*Rattus norvegicus* (Berkenhout, 1769)	Brown rat	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
32.	*Rattus rattus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	House rat	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
33.	*Rattus tanezumi* Temminck, 1844	Asian house rat	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
34.	*Rusa unicolor* (Kerr, 1792)	Sambar deer	2	
35.	*Sciurus carolinensis* Gmelin, 1788	Grey squirrel	a. 1a in KwaZulu-Natal. b. 3 elsewhere.	
36.	*Sus scrofa* Linnaeus, 1758	Feral pig	a. 1b b. Not listed when not feral.	
37.	*Tragelaphus derbianus* (Gray, 1847)	Derby eland	2	
38.	*Tragelaphus euryceros* (Ogilby, 1837)	Bongo	1a	
39.	*Tragelaphus imberbis* (Blyth, 1869)	Lesser kudu	1a	
40.	*Tragelaphus spekii* P.L. Sclater, 1863	Sitatunga	2	
41.	All hybrids of mammal species or sub-species listed in this Notice		a. 1a b. 2 for hybrids of western roan for back-breeding purposes.	

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List 4: National List of Invasive Bird Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Acridotheres cristatellus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Crested mynah	2	
2.	*Acridotheres fuscus* Wagler, 1827	Jungle mynah	2	
3.	*Acridotheres tristis* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Indian mynah	3	
4.	*Alectoris chukar* (J. E. Gray, 1830)	Chukar partridge	2 on mainland. 1b on off-shore islands.	
5.	*Anas platyrhynchos* (Mallard)	Mallard duck	2	
6.	*Carduelis carduelis* (Linnaeus, 1758)	European goldfinch	2	
7.	*Carduelis chloris* (Linnaeus, 1758)	European greenfinch	2	
8.	*Carduelis flammea* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common redpoll	2	
9.	*Colinus virginianus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Northern bobwhite quail	2	
10.	*Columba palumbus* Linnaeus, 1758	Common wood-pigeon	2	
11.	*Columa livia* (Gmelin, 1789)	Rock dove, Feral pigeon	3	
12.	*Corvus splendens* Vieillot, 1817	Indian house crow	1a	
13.	*Dendrocygna eytoni* (Eyton, 1838)	Plumed whistling duck	1b	
14.	*Foudia madagascariensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Madagascar red fody	3	
15.	*Fringilla coelebs* Linnaeus, 1758	Chaffinch	2	
16.	*Molothrus bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789)	Shiny cowbird	3	
17.	*Numida meleagris galeata* (Pallas, 1767)	West African helmeted guineafowl	3	
18.	*Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	House sparrow	3	
19.	*Psittacula krameri* (Scopoli, 1769)	Rose-ringed parakeet	2	
20.	*Pycnonotus cafer* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Red-vented bulbul	2	
21.	*Pycnonotus jocosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Red-whiskered bulbul	2	
22.	*Sicalis flaveola* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Saffron finch	2	
23.	*Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758	Eurasian/Common starling	3	
24.	All hybrids between indigenous and introduced species		1a	

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List 5: National List of Invasive Reptile Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Anolis carolinensis* Voigt, 1832	Green anole	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
2.	*Apalone* species Rafinesque, 1832	Soft-shell terrapins	2	
3.	*Basiliscus plumifrons* (Cope, 1876)	Plumed basilisk ,Green baslisk	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
4.	*Bitis gabonica* (A.M.C. Duméril, Bibron & A.H.A. Duméril, 1854) *x Bitis* sp.	Gaboon adder x Any other *Bitis* species	1b	
5.	*Basiliscus vittatus* Wiegmann, 1828	Basilisk, Brown basilisk	2	
6.	*Bitis nasicornis* (Shaw, 1792)	Rhinoceros viper, River jack	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape, Gauteng and Limpopo. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
7.	*Bitis gabonica rhinoceros* (Schlegel, 1855)	Gabino viper, West African gaboon viper	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape, Gauteng and Limpopo. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
8.	*Boa constrictor* Linnaeus, 1758	Common boa	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape, Gauteng and Limpopo. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
9.	*Calotes versicolor* (Daudin, 1802)[	Changeable lizard	1b	
10.	*Centrochelys sulcata* Gray, 1873	Spur-thighed tortoise, African spurred tortoise	2	
11.	*Chamaeleo jacksonii* Boulenger, 1896	Jackson's chameleon	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
12.	*Chamaeleo melleri* (Gray, 1865)	Meller's chameleon	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
13.	*Chelydra serpentina* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common snapping turtle	2	
14.	*Crotalus* species Linnaeus, 1758	Rattlesnakes	2	
15.	*Cuora* species Gray, 1856	Chinese/ Asian box terrapins	1b	
16.	*Emys orbicularis* (Linnaeus, 1758	European pond turtle	1b	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
17.	*Furcifer oustaleti* (Mocquard, 1894)	Oustalet's chameleon	2	
18.	*Furcifer pardalis* (Cuvier, 1829	Panther chameleon	2	
19.	*Gehyra mutilata* (Wiegmann, 1834)	Stump-tailed gecko	3	
20.	*Gekko gecko* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Tokay gecko	2	
21.	*Iguana iguana* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Green iguana	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape, Gauteng and Limpopo. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
22.	*Lepidodactylus lugubris* (Duméril and Bibron, 1836)	Mourning gecko; Common smooth-scaled gecko	1b	
23.	*Macrochelys temminckii* Troost in Harlan, 1835)	Alligator snapper turtle	2	
24.	*Morelia amethistina* (Schneider, 1801)	Amethistine python	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
25.	*Morelia spilotes* (Lacépède, 1804)	Carpet/diamond python	2	
26.	*Pantherophis guttatus guttatus*	Cornsnake	3	
27.	*Pelodiscus* species (Wiegmann, 1835)	Chinese softshell terrapins	1b	
28.	*Python molurus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Indian/Burmese python, Asiatic rock python	2	
29.	*Python sebae* (Gmelin, 1788)	North African python	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape and Gauteng. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
30.	*Python natalensis* x *Python molurus*	Southern African python x Burmese python	1a	
31.	*Trachemys* species	Turtles / Sliders native to the Americas	1b	
32.	*Trioceros (Chamaeleo) jacksonii Boulenger, 1896*	Jackson's chameleon	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
33.	*Trioceros (Chamaeleo) melleri* (Gray, 1865)	Meller's chameleon	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
34.	*Varanus salvator* (Laurenti, 1768)	Indonesian/Common water monitor	3	

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
35.	Unless otherwise listed, all hybrids between indigenous and introduced species of reptiles		1b	

List 6: National List of Invasive Amphibian Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREAS	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Amietophrynus gutturalis* (Power, 1927)	Guttural (African common) toad	a. 1b in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
2.	*Dendrobatidae* species	Poison arrow (or dart) frogs	2	
3.	*Hyperolius marmoratus* Rapp, 1842	Painted reed frog	a. 3 in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
4.	*Pelophylax* species	Marsh frog; Edible frog; Pool frog	1b	
5.	*Triturus carnifex* (Laurenti, 1768)	Italian crested newt	1b	
6.	*Xenopus laevis* Daudin, 1802 x *Xenopus gilli Rose & Hewitt, 1927*	African clawed toad x Cape (Gill's) platanna	1b	
7.	Unless otherwise listed, all hybrids between indigenous and introduced species of amphibians		1b	

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List 7: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Fish Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Ctenopharyngodon idella* (Valenciennes, 1844)	Grass carp	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 2 for breeding of triploid grass carp. c. 3 in all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of grass carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of grass carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
2.	*Ctenopharyngodon idella* (Valenciennes in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1844)	Triploid grass carp	a. Triploid grass carp is not listed for dams within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs. b. 2 for release of triploid grass carp into dams in discrete catchment systems in which it does not occur. c. 2 for release of triploid grass carp into rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. d. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of triploid grass carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to a river, wetland, natural lake or estuary in another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to a river, wetland, natural lake or estuary in another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Triploid grass carp listed as Category 2 are exempted for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for triploid grass carp. c. Catch and release of triploid grass carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
3.	*Cyprinus carpio* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common carp	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 2 for release into a dam within a discrete catchment system in which it occurs. c. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. d. Subject to b, common carp is not listed for dams within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of common carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Release of common carp in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act is prohibited. c. The release of common carp in any rivers, wetlands, natural lakes or estuaries is prohibited. d. Common carp are exempted listed as category 2 for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for common carp. e. Catch and release of common carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs. f. Ornamental koi carp are exempt from requiring a permit for all restricted activities except for restricted activity 'g' in Notice 1: "Releasing any specimen of a listed invasive species."

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
4.	*Gambusia affinis* (Baird and Girard, 1853)	Mosquito-fish	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs. c. 2 for breeding for the purpose of feeding stock for zoos and animal breeders.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of mosquito-fish from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of mosquito-fish is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
5.	*Hypophthalmichthys molitrix* (Valenciennes, 1844)	Silver carp	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 in all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of silver carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of silver carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
6.	*Lepomis macrochirus* (Rafinesque, 1819)	Bluegill	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of bluegill from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of bluegill is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
7.	*Micropterus dolomieu* (Lacepède, 1802)	Small-mouth bass	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 2 for release into dams within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs c. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. d. Subject to (b), each listed bass species is not listed for dams within discrete catchment systems in which it (the specific listed bass species) occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of a listed bass species from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. The release of the listed bass species in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act is prohibited. c. The release of the listed bass species in any rivers, wetlands, natural lakes or estuaries is prohibited. d. Each listed bass species listed as Category 2 is exempted for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for the specific listed bass species. e. Catch and release of the listed bass species is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which they occur.
8.	*Micropterus floridanus* (Lesueur, 1822)	Florida bass		
9.	*Micropterus floridanus* (Lesueur, 1822) *x Micropterus salmoides* (Lacepède, 1802)	Hybrids of the Florida bass and the large-mouth bass		
10.	*Micropterus punctulatus* (Rafinesque, 1819)	Spotted bass		

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
11.	*Micropterus salmoides* (Lacepède, 1802)	Large-mouth bass	a. 2 in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. c. 2 for conveying, moving or otherwise translocating a live specimen. d. Large-mouth bass is not listed for dams within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs (excluding (a) above).	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of large-mouth bass from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. The release of large-mouth bass in any rivers, wetlands, natural lakes or estuaries is prohibited. c. Large-mouth bass listed as category 2 are exempted for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for large-mouth bass. d. Catch and release of large-mouth bass is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
12.	*Oreochromis niloticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Nile tilapia	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves specified in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 2 for aquaculture facilities in the rest of the country. c. 3 in all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of Nile tilapia from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to a river, wetland, natural lake or estuary, or a dam that is not an aquaculture facility, in another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to a river, wetland, natural lake or estuary, or a dam that is not an aquaculture facility, in another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Release of Nile tilapia in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act is prohibited. c. Catch and release of Nile tilapia is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
13.	*Perca fluviatilis* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Perch	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of perch from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of perch is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
14.	*Pterygoplichthys disjunctivus (*Weber, 1991)	Vermiculated sailfin catfish	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of vermiculated sailfin catfish from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of vermiculated sailfin catfish is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
15.	*Tinca tinca* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Tench	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of tench from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of tench is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.

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List 8: National List of Terrestrial Invasive Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Acarapis woodi* (Rennie, 1921)	Tracheal mite	1b	
2.	*Anoplolepis gracilipes* (Smith, 1857)	Crazy ant	1b	
3.	*Bactrocera invadens* (Drew, Tsuruta and White, 2005)	Asian fruit-fly	1a	
4.	*Bemisia tabaci* (Gennadius, 1889)	Sweet potato whitefly	1b	
5.	*Cinara cupressi* (Buckton, 1881)	Cypress aphid	1b	
6.	*Coptotermes formosanus* (Shiraki, 1909)	Formosan subterranean termite	1b	
7.	*Cosmopolites sordidus* (Germar, 1824)	Banana root borer	1b	
8.	*Dirofilaria immitis* Leidy, 1856	Heartworm nematode	1b	
9.	*Ditylenchus destructor* Thorne, 1945	Potato rot nematode	1b	
10.	*Ditylenchus dipsaci* (Kühn, 1857) Filip'ev, 1936	Stem and bulb nematode	1b	
11.	*Globodera rostochiensis* (Wollenweber, 1923), Behrens, 1975	Golden cyst nematode; potato cyst nematode	1b	
12.	*Harmonia axyridis* (Pallas, 1773)	Asian ladybeetle	1b	
13.	*Linepithema humile* (Mayr, 1868)	Argentine ant	1b	
14.	*Meloidogyne partityla* Kleynhans, 1986	"Pecan nut" nematode	1b	
15.	*Phasmatodea* species (Jacobson and Blanchi, 1902)	Stick insect	3	
16.	*Polistes dominula* (Christ, 1791)	European Paper Wasp	1b	
17.	*Prostephanus truncatus* (Horn, 1878)	Larger grain borer	1a	
18.	*Phenacoccus madeirensis* (Green, 1925)	Madeira mealybug	1b	
19.	*Pseudococcus calceolariae* (Maskell, 1879)	Citrophilus mealybug	1b	
20.	*Radopholus similis* (Cobb, 1893) Thorne, 1949	Burrowing nematode	1b	
21.	*Trogoderma granarium* (Everts, 1899)	Khapra beetle	1b	
22.	*Varroa destructor* Anderson & Trueman, 2000	Varroa mite	1b	
23.	*Vespula germanica* (Fabricius, 1793)	European wasp, German wasp, German yellow-jacket	1b	

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List 9: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Aedes albopictus* (Skuse, 1895)	Asian tiger mosquito	1b	
2.	*Aplexa marmorata* (Guilding, 1828)	Marbled tadpole snail/ Slender bladder snail	1b	
3.	*Astacus leptodactylus* (Eschscholtz, 1823)	Danube/Galician/Turkish/Narrow-clawed crayfish	1a	Catch and release is prohibited
4.	*Cherax destructor* Clark, 1936	Yabby	1a	Catch and release is prohibited
5.	*Cherax quadricarinatus* (Von Martens, 1868)	Redclaw crayfish/Tropical blue crayfish	1b	Catch and release is prohibited
6.	*Cherax tenuimanus* (Smith, 1912)	Marron	2	Catch and release is prohibited
7.	*Lymnaea columella* (Say, 1817)	Amphibious pond snail	1b	
8.	*Tarebia granifera* (Lamarck, 1822)	Quilted melania snail	1b	

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List 10: National List of Invasive Marine Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Balanus glandula* (Darwin 1854)	Pacific barnacle	3	
2.	*Boccardia proboscidea* Hartman, 1940	Shell worm	1b	
3.	*Ciona intestinalis* (Linnaeus, 1767)	Sea vase, Ascidian	3	
4.	*Crassostrea gigas* (Thunberg, 1793)	Japanese oyster, Pacific oyster	2	a. Exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities for existing aquaculture facilities that have a valid Permit from the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. b. Exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species." c. Exempted from restricted activity (e) in Notice 1: "Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any live specimen of a listed invasive species."
5.	*Discinisca tenuis* (Sowerby)	Disc lamp shell	1b	
6.	*Dodecacerea fewkesi* Berkeley & Berkeley, 1954	Black coral worm	1b	
7.	*Fenneropenaeus indicus* (H. Milne Edwards, 1837)	Indian/White prawn	a. 2 in all provinces except KwaZulu-Natal. b. Indigenous to KwaZulu-Natal, and therefore not listed there.	
8.	*Ficopomatus enigmaticus* (Fauvel, 1923)	Estuarine tube-worm	1b	
9.	*Litopenaeus vannamei* (Boone, 1931)	White shrimp, Whiteleg shrimp	2	a. Exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities for existing aquaculture facilities that have a valid Permit from the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. b. Exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species."
10.	*Metridium senile* (Linnaeus, 1761)	Feather-duster anemone, Plumose anemone	3	
11.	*Mytilus galloprovincialis* (Lamarck, 1819)	Mediterranean mussel, Blue mussel	2	a. Exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities for existing aquaculture facilities that have a valid Permit from the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.

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NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
				b. Exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species." c. Exempted from restricted activity (e) in Notice 1: "Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any live specimen of a listed invasive species."
12.	*Ostrea edulis* Linnaeus, 1758	European flat oyster	3	
13.	*Penaeus monodon* Fabricius, 1798	Giant tiger prawn/Tiger prawn	a. 2 in all provinces except KwaZulu-Natal. b. Indigenous to KwaZulu-Natal, and therefore not listed there.	a. Exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities for existing aquaculture facilities outside of KwaZulu-Natal that have a valid Permit from the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. b. Exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species."
14.	*Sagartia ornata* (Holdsworth, 1855)	Brooding sea anemone	3	
15.	*Semimytilus algosus* (Gould, 1850)	Pacific mussel	1b	
16.	*Tetrapygus niger* (Molina, 1782)	Black sea-urchin	1a	

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List 11: National List of Invasive Microbial Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	*Kirramyces destructans*		1b	
2.	*Kirramyces eucalypti* (Cooke & Massee) J. Walker, B. Sutton & Pascoe 1992		1b	
3.	*Phytophthora kernoviae*	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
4.	*Phytophthora pinifolia* Alv. Durán, Gryzenh. & M.J. Wingf.	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
5.	*Phytophthora cinnamomi*	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
6.	*Teratosphaeria cryptica*	Eucalyptus leaf blotch pathogen	1b	
7.	*Fusarium circinatum* genotypes		1b	

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NOTICE 4:

LIST OF PROHIBITED ALIEN SPECIES IN TERMS OF SECTION 67(1)

LIST 1: PROHIBITED TERRESTRIAL AND FRESH-WATER PLANTS		
No.	**Scientific Name**	**Common Name**
1.	*Acaena pallida* (Kirk) Allan	Pale biddy-biddy
2.	*Achnatherum brachychaetum* (Godr.) Barkworth (= *Nassella brachychaeta* (Godr.) Barkworth, *Stipa brachychaeta* Godr.)	Puna grass
3.	*Achnatherum caudatum* (Trin.) S.W.L.Jacobs & J.Everett	Spear grass
4.	*Aegilops cylindrica* Host (= *Cylindropyrum cylindricum* (Host) Á.Löve, *Triticum cylindricum* (Host) Ces.)	Jointed goat grass
5.	*Aegilops geniculata* Roth (= *A. ovata* auct., *Triticum ovatum* auct.)	Ovate goat grass
6.	*Aegilops* species	Goat grasses
7.	*Aegilops triuncialis* L. (= *A. squarrosa* L., *Triticum triunciale* (L.) Raspail)	Barb goat grass
8.	*Aeginetia* species	Aeginetia species
9.	*Aeschynomene rudis* Benth.	Rough joint-vetch
10.	*Allium paniculatum* L.	Panicled onion
11.	*Allium vineale* L. (= *A. kochii* Lange)	Wild garlic
12.	*Alternanthera philoxeroides* (Mart.) Griseb.	Alligator weed
13.	*Ambrosia trifida* L.	Giant ragweed
14.	*Andropogon bicornis* L.	West Indian foxtail grass
15.	*Andropogon virginicus* L.	Broom-sedge
16.	*Annona glabra* L.	Pond apple
17.	*Artemisia verlotiorum* Lamotte	Mugwort
18.	*Arundinaria* species	Arundinaria reeds / bamboos
19.	*Azolla* species except *A. pinnata* R.Br. var. *africana* (Desv.) Baker which may be indigenous	Azolla species
20.	*Baccharis halimifolia* L.	Groundsel bush
21.	*Berberis glaucocarpa* Stapf	Barberry
22.	*Bifora testiculata* (L.) Spreng. (= *Coriandrum testiculatum* L.)	Bifora
23.	*Cabomba* species	Cabomba species
24.	*Callistachys lanceolata* Vent. (= *Oxylobium lanceolatum* (Vent.) Druce)	Oxylobium
25.	*Calluna vulgaris* (L.) Hull	Heather
26.	*Calotis lappulacea* Benth.	Bur-daisy
27.	*Carduus acanthoides* L.	Plumeless thistle
28.	*Carduus pycnocephalus* L.	Italian thistle
29.	*Carthamus leucocaulos* Sm.	White-stem distaff thistle, Saffron thistle

30.	*Carthamus oxyacanthus* M.Bieb. (= *C. flavescens* Willd.)	Wild safflower
31.	*Cassinia arcuata* R.Br.	Chinese shrub, Drooping cassinia
32.	*Celastrus orbiculatus* Thunb. (= *C. articulatus* Thunb.)	Climbing spindleberry, Oriental bittersweet
33.	*Cenchrus echinatus* L.	Southern sandbur grass, Mossman River grass
34.	*Cenchrus longispinus* (Hack.) Fernald	Mat sandbur, Spiny bur grass
35.	*Centaurea diffusa* Lam.	Diffuse knapweed
36.	*Centaurea iberica* Trevir. ex Spreng.	Iberian star thistle
37.	*Centaurea stoebe* L. subsp. *micranthos* (S.G. Gmel. ex Gugler) Hayek (= *Centaurea biebersteinii* auct. non Lam., *Centaurea* maculosa auct. non Lam.	Spotted knapweed
38.	*Centaurea sulphurea* Willd.	Sicilian star thistle
39.	*Centaurea virgata* Lam. subsp. *squarrosa* (Boiss.) Gugler (= *C. squarrosa* Willd., *C. virgata* auct. Amer.)	Squarrose knapweed
40.	*Chorispora tenella* (Pall.) DC.	Purple mustard
41.	*Chrysopogon aciculatus* (Retz.) Trin. (= *Andropogon acicularis* Retz. ex Roem. & Schult., *A. aciculatus* Retz., *Rhaphis acicularis* (Retz. ex Roem. & Schult.) Desv., *R. aciculata* (Retz.) Honda)	Pilipiliula
42.	*Cirsium japonicum* Fisch. ex DC.	Japanese thistle
43.	*Cirsium ochrocentrum* A.Gray	Yellow-spine thistle
44.	*Cirsium undulatum* (Nutt.) Spreng.	Wavy-leaf thistle
45.	*Clematis vitalba* L.	Old man's beard
46.	*Clidemia hirta* (L.) D.Don (= *Melastoma hirtum* L.)	Koster's curse
47.	*Coccinia grandis* (L.) Voigt (= *C. cordifolia* auct., *C. indica* Wight & Arn.)	Ivy gourd
48.	*Cortaderia richardii* (Endl.) Zotov	New Zealand pampas grass
49.	*Crassula helmsii* (Kirk) Cockayne	Swamp stonecrop
50.	*Crataegus sinaica* Boiss.	Azzarola
51.	*Crupina vulgaris* Cass.	Common crupina, Bearded creeper
52.	*Cupaniopsis anacardioides* (A.Rich.) Radlk. (= *Cupania anacardioides* A.Rich.)	Carrotwood
53.	*Cuscuta indecora* Choisy (= *C. jepsonii* Yunck.)	Large-seeded dodder
54.	*Cuscuta reflexa* Roxb.	Giant dodder, Indian dodder
55.	*Cylindropuntia* species not in South Africa	Chollas
56.	*Cymbopogon refractus* (R.Br.) A.Camus (= *Andropogon refractus* R.Br.)	Barbwire grass
57.	*Datura leichhardtii* F.Muell. ex Benth. (= *D. pruinosa* Greenm.)	Leichhardt's thorn apple
58.	*Datura wrightii* Regel (= *D. meteloides* auct.)	Hairy thorn apple
59.	*Dioscorea alata* L. (= *D. rubella* Roxb.)	White yam
60.	*Diplotaxis tenuifolia* (L.) DC. (= *Sisymbrium tenuifolium* L.)	Sand rocket
61.	*Dipsacus fullonum* L. (= *D. sylvestris* Huds.)	Wild teasel
62.	*Drymaria arenarioides* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.	Alfombrilla, Lightningweed
63.	*Echium italicum* L.	Italian bugloss
64.	*Eichhornia azurea* (Sw.) Kunth	Anchored water hyacinth

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65.	*Eichhornia* species not in South Africa	Water hyacinth species
66.	*Elephantopus mollis* Kunth (= *E. tomentosus* auct. nonn.)	Elephantopus, Elephant's foot
67.	*Emex spinosa* (L.) Campd. (= *Rumex spinosus* L.)	Spiny emex, Devil's thorn, Lesser jack
68.	*Equisetum arvense* L.	Field horsetail, Common horsetail
69.	*Erica lusitanica* Rudolphi	Spanish heath, Portuguese heath
70.	*Euphorbia oblongata* Griseb.	Oblong spurge
71.	*Euphorbia terracina* L.	Geraldton carnation
72.	*Fallopia japonica* (Houtt.) Ronse Decr. (= *Polygonum cuspidatum* Siebold & Zucc., *Polygonum reynoutria* Makino, *Reynoutria japonica* Houtt.)	Japanese knotweed
73.	*Fallopia* X *bohemica* (Chrtek. & Chrtková) J.P.Bailey	Japanese knotweed hybrid
74.	*Gaura drummondii* (Spach) Torr. & A.Gray (= *G. odorata* auct.)	Drummond's gaura
75.	*Gmelina asiatica* L.	Badhara bush
76.	*Gymnocoronis spilanthoides* DC.	Senegal tea plant, Temple plant
77.	*Halimodendron halodendron* (Pall.) Voss (= *Caragana argentea* Lam., *Halimodendron argenteum* (Lam.) DC., *Robinia halodendron* Pall.)	Russian salt tree
78.	*Halogeton glomeratus* (M.Bieb.) C.A.Mey. (= *Anabasis glomerata* M.Bieb.)	Halogeton
79.	*Harrisia* species not in South Africa	Prickly apples
80.	*Harungana madagascariensis* Lam. ex Poir. (= *Haronga madagascariensis* (Lam. ex Poir.) Choisy	Harungana, Haronga, Dragon's-blood-tree
81.	*Helianthus ciliaris* DC.	Blueweed, Texas blueweed
82.	*Hieracium aurantiacum* L. (= *Pilosella aurantiaca* (L.) F.W.Schultz & Sch. Bip.)	Orange hawkweed
83.	*Hieracium pilosella* L. (= *Pilosella officinarum* F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip.)	Mouse-ear hawkweed
84.	*Hieracium praealtum* Gochn.	King devil
85.	*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* L.	Frog's-bit
86.	*Hydrodictyon reticulatum* Lagerh.	Water net
87.	*Hygrophila costata* Nees et al. (= *H. brasiliensis* (Spreng.) Lindau, *H. guianensis* Nees, *Ruellia brasiliensis* Spreng.)	Hygrophila
88.	*Hygrophila polysperma* (Roxb.) T.Anderson (= *Justicia polysperma* Roxb.)	Miramar weed, Hygrophila
89.	*Hymenachne amplexicaulis* (Rudge) Nees	Olive hymenachne, West Indian marsh grass
90.	*Hypericum triquetrifolium* Turra (= *H. crispum* L.)	Tangled hypericum
91.	*Hypericum* X *inodorum* Mill. (= *H. elatum* Aiton)	Tall St John's wort, Tall tutsan
92.	*Hyptis capitata* Jacq.	Knobweed
93.	*Hyptis pectinata* (L.) Poit. (= *Nepeta pectinata* L.)	Comb hyptis
94.	*Hyptis suaveolens* (L.) Poit. (= *Ballota suaveolens* L.)	Wild spikenard, Hyptis
95.	*Imperata brasiliensis* Trin.	Brazilian satin-tail
96.	*Imperata brevifolia* Vasey (= *Imperata hookeri* (Rupr. ex Andersson) Hack.)	Satin-tail
97.	*Ipomoea triloba* L.	Little-bell, Aiea morning-glory
98.	*Ischaemum rugosum* Salisb.	Murain-grass
99.	*Iva axillaris* Pursh	Poverty weed

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100.	*Iva axillaris* Pursh subsp. *robustior* (Hook.) Bassett	Poverty weed
101.	*Juncus acutus* L. subsp. *Acutus*	Spiny rush
102.	*Lagascea mollis* Cav.	Acuate
103.	*Lepidium appelianum* Al-Shehbaz (= *Cardaria pubescens* (C.A.Mey.) Jarm.)	Globe-pod hoary cress
104.	*Lepidium draba* L. subsp. *chalepense* (L.) Thell. (= *Cardaria chalepensis* (L.) Hand.-Mazz)	Lens podded hoary cress
105.	*Lepidium latifolium* L.	Perennial pepperweed / Perennial peppercress
106.	*Limnobium laevigatum* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Heine	South American spongeplant
107.	*Limnobium spongia* (Bosc) Rich. ex Steud. (= *Hydrocharis spongia* Bosc)	American spongeplant
108.	*Limnocharis flava* (L.) Buchenau (= *Alisma flavum* L., *Limnocharis emarginata* Bonpl.)	Sawah flowering rush, Yellow burrhead
109.	*Limnophila indica* (L.) Druce (= *Hottonia indica* L.)	Ambulia
110.	*Limnophila sessiliflora* (Vahl) Blume (= *Hottonia sessiliflora* Vahl)	Ambulia
111.	*Ludwigia peploides* (Kunth) P.H.Raven	Primrose willow, Creeping water-primrose
112.	*Malachra alceifolia* Jacq.	Malachra
113.	*Malvella leprosa* (Ortega) Krapov. (= *Sida hederacea* (Douglas ex Hook.) Torr. ex A.Gray, *Sida leprosa* var. *hederacea* (Douglas ex Hook.) K.Schum.)	Alkali mallow, Alkali sida
114.	*Martynia annua* L. (= *M. diandra* Gloxin)	Devil's claw
115.	*Medinilla venosa* (Blume) Blume (= *Melastoma venosum* Blume)	
116.	*Melastoma malabathricum* L. (= *Melastoma normale* D.Don)	Indian-rhododendron
117.	*Melastoma* species	Melastoma species
118.	*Menyanthes trifoliata* L.	Bog bean
119.	*Miconia* species	Miconia
120.	*Mikania cordata* (Burm.f.) B.L.Rob.	Mile-a-minute
121.	*Mikania micrantha* Kunth	Mile-a-minute, Climbing hempweed
122.	*Mikania scandens* (L.) Willd. (= *Eupatorium scandens* L., *Willoughbya scandens* (L.) Kuntze)	Climbing hempweed
123.	*Mimosa diplotricha* C.Wright (= *M. invisa* Mart.)	Giant sensitive-plant
124.	*Miscanthus floridulus* (Labill.) Warb. ex K.Schum. & Lauterb. (= *M. japonicus* Andersson, *Saccharum floridulum* Labill.)	Giant Chinese silver grass, Japanese silver grass
125.	*Monochoria hastata* (L.) Solms	Arrow-leaf monochoria, Hastate-leaf-pondweed
126.	*Monochoria vaginalis* (Burm.f.) C.Presl. ex Kunth (= *M. vaginalis var. pauciflora* Merr., *Pontederia vaginalis* Burm.f.)	Oval-leaf monochoria, Oval-leaf-pondweed, Pickerel-weed
127.	*Muhlenbergia schreberi* J.F.Gmel. (= *M. diffusa* Willd.)	Nimblewill
128.	*Myagrum perfoliatum* L.	Muskweed
129.	*Najas guadalupensis* (Spreng.) Magnus	Southern naiad
130.	*Nassella charruana* (Arechav.) Barkworth (= *Stipa charruana* Arechav.)	Lobed needlegrass
131.	*Nassella hyalina* (Nees) Barkworth (= *Stipa hyalina* Nees)	Cane needlegrass
132.	*Nassella leucotricha* (Trin. & Rupr.) R.W.Pohl (= *Stipa leucotricha* Trin. & Rupr.)	Texas needlegrass
133.	*Nechamandra alternifolia* (Roxb.) Thwaites (= *Vallisneria alternifolia* Roxb.)	
134.	*Neyraudia reynaudiana* (Kunth) Keng ex Hitchc. (= *Arundo reynaudiana* Kunth)	Burma reed

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135.	*Nymphoides geminata* (R.Br.) Kuntze (= *Villarsia geminata* R.Br.)	Entire marshwort
136.	*Oenanthe pimpinelloides* L.	Water dropwort, Corky-fruit water-dropwort
137.	*Ononis alopecuroides* L.	Foxtail restharrow
138.	*Onopordum acaulon* L.	Stemless thistle
139.	*Onopordum illyricum* L.	Illyrian thistle
140.	*Onopordum tauricum* Willd.	Taurian thistle, Taurean thistle
141.	*Opuntia* species not in South Africa	Prickly pears
142.	*Orobanche cooperi* (A.Gray) A.Heller (= *O. ludoviciana* Nutt. var. *cooperi* (A.Gray) Beck)	Cooper's broomrape
143.	*Oryza rufipogon* Griff. (= *O. fatua* J. König ex Trin., nom. nud., *O. Sativa* L. var. *fatua* Prain)	Red rice, Perennial wild red rice
144.	*Ottelia alismoides* (L.) Pers.	Duck-lettuce, Water-plantain ottelia
145.	*Oxyspora paniculata* (D.Don) DC. (= *Arthrostemma paniculatum* D.Don)	Bristletips
146.	*Paederia cruddasiana* Prain	Sewer vine
147.	*Paederia foetida* L. (= *P. magnifica* Noronha, nom. nud., *P. scandens* (Lour.) Merr., *P. tomentosa* Blume, *Gentiana scandens* Lour.)	Skunk vine
148.	*Panicum antidotale* Retz. (= *P. miliare* Lam., *P. proliferum* Lam.)	Blue panic grass
149.	*Parietaria judaica* L. (= *P. diffusa* Mert. & W.D.J. Koch)	Wall pellitory
150.	*Passiflora bicornis* Mill. (= *P. pulchella* Kunth)	Wingleaf passionfruit
151.	*Pennisetum alopecuroides* (L.) Spreng. (= *Alopecurus hordeiformis* L., *Panicum alopecuroides* L., *Pennisteum compressum* R.Br., *P. hordeiforme* (Thunb.) Spreng., *P. japonicum* Trin. ex Spreng.)	Chinese pennisetum, Swamp foxtail grass
152.	*Pennisetum pedicellatum* Trin.	Kyasuwa-grass
153.	*Pennisetum polystachion* (L.) Schult.	Mission grass, Thin Napier grass
154.	*Pereskia* species not in South Africa	
155.	*Persicaria perfoliata* (L.) H.Gross (= *Polygonum perfoliatum* L.)	Devil's tail tearthumb, Mile-a-minute-vine, Mile-a-minute-weed
156.	*Persicaria wallichii* Greuter & Burdet (= *P. polystachya* (Wall. ex Meisn.) H.Gross, *Polygonum polystachyum* Wall. ex Meisn., *Rubrivena polystachya* (Wall. ex Meisn.) M.Král)	Himalayan knotweed
157.	*Physalis longifolia* Nutt. (= *P. subglabrata* Mack. & Bush, *P. virginiana* Mill. var. *sonorae* (Torr.) Waterf.)	Long-leaf ground-cherry
158.	*Picnomon acarna* (L.) Cass.	Soldier thistle
159.	*Piper aduncum* L. (= *P. angustifolium* Ruiz & Pav., *P. celtidifolium* Kunth, *P. elongatum* Vahl)	Spiked pepper, Piper
160.	*Pontederia rotundifolia* L.f. (= *Reussia rotundifolia* (L.f.) A.Cast.)	Tropical pickerel-weed
161.	*Potamogeton perfoliatus* L.	Clasped pondweed
162.	*Prosopis alpataco* Phil.	Mesquite
163.	*Prosopis argentina* Burkart	Mesquite
164.	*Prosopis burkartii* Muñoz	Mesquite
165.	*Prosopis caldenia* Burkart	Mesquite
166.	*Prosopis calingastana* Burkart	Cusqui, Mesquite
167.	*Prosopis campestris* Griseb.	Mesquite

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168.	*Prosopis castellanosii* Burkart	Mesquite
169.	*Prosopis denudans* Benth. (= *P. patagonica* Speg.)	Mesquite
170.	*Prosopis elata* (Burkart) Burkart (= *P. campestris* Griseb. var. *elata* Burkart)	Mesquite
171.	*Prosopis farcta* (Banks & Sol.) J.F.Macbr. (= *Mimosa farcta* Banks & Sol.), *M. stephaniana* M.Bieb., *P. stephaniana* (M.Bieb.) Kunth ex Spreng.)	Syrian mesquite
172.	*Prosopis ferox* Griseb.	Mesquite
173.	*Prosopis fiebrigii* Harms	Mesquite
174.	*Prosopis hassleri* Harms	Mesquite
175.	*Prosopis humilis* Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.	Mesquite
176.	*Prosopis kuntzei* Harms	Mesquite
177.	*Prosopis palmeri* S.Watson	Mesquite
178.	*Prosopis reptans* Benth. (= *P. cinerascens* (A.Gray) Benth., *Strombocarpa cinerascens* A.Gray)	Mesquite
179.	*Prosopis rojasiana* Burkart	Mesquite
180.	*Prosopis ruizlealii* Burkart	Mesquite
181.	*Prosopis ruscifolia* Griseb.	Mesquite
182.	*Prosopis sericantha* Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.	Mesquite
183.	*Prosopis strombulifera* (Lam.) Benth. (= *Acacia strombulifera* (Lam.) Willd., *Mimosa strombulifera* Lam.)	Argentine screwbean, Creeping mesquite
184.	*Prosopis torquata* (Cav. ex Lag.) DC. (= *Acacia torquata* Cav. Ex Lag.)	Mesquite
185.	*Pueraria phaseoloides* (Roxb.) Benth. (= *Dolichos phaseoloides* Roxb., *Neustanthus javanicus* Benth., *Pueraria javanica* (Benth.) Benth.)	Tropical kudzu
186.	*Ranunculus acris* L. (= *R. friesianus* Jord.)	Giant buttercup
187.	*Ranunculus sceleratus* L.	Celery-leaf buttercup
188.	*Reseda phyteuma* L.	Rampion mignonette
189.	*Rorippa austriaca* (Crantz) Besser (= *Nasturtium austriacum* Crantz)	Austrian field cress
190.	*Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Besser	Creeping yellow field cress
191.	*Rubus anglocandicans* A.Newton	Blackberry
192.	*Rubus argutus* Link	Prickly Florida blackberry
193.	*Rubus moluccanus* L. (= *R. hillii* F.Muell.)	Wild blackberry, Wild raspberry
194.	*Rubus sieboldii* Blume	Molucca raspberry
195.	*Saccharum spontaneum* L. (= *S. arenicola* Ohwi, *S. biflorum* Forssk.)	Wild sugarcane
196.	*Sagittaria montevidensis* Cham. & Schltdl. (= *Lophotocarpus spongiosus* (Engelm.) J.G.Sm., *S. calycina* Engelm.)	Giant arrowhead
197.	*Salsola collina* Pall.	Spineless Russian thistle, Tumbleweed
198.	*Salsola paulsenii* Litv.	Barbwire Russian thistle
199.	*Salsola vermiculata* L.	Wormleaf salsola, Wormleaf saltwort
200.	*Salvia aethiopis* L.	Mediterranean sage
201.	*Salvia virgata* Jacq. (= *S. campestris* M.Bieb.)	Meadow sage
202.	*Salvinia auriculata* Aubl. (= *S. Rotundifolia* Willd.)	Salvinia, Giant salvinia

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203.	*Salvinia biloba* Raddi	Giant salvinia
204.	*Salvinia herzogii* de la Sota	Giant salvinia
205.	*Sclerolaena birchii* (F.Muell.) Domin (= *Anisacantha birchii* F.Muell.)	Galvanised burr
206.	*Scolymus hispanicus* L.	Golden thistle
207.	*Scolymus maculatus* L.	Spotted golden thistle
208.	*Senecio jacobaea* L.	Tansy ragwort, St James' ragwort
209.	*Senecio squalidus* L.	Oxford ragwort
210.	*Senna tora* (L.) Roxb. (= *Cassia tora* L.)	Java bean, Sicklepod senna
211.	*Setaria faberi* R.A.W.Herrm.	Chinese foxtail, Giant foxtail
212.	*Setaria palmifolia* (J.König) Stapf (= *Panicum palmifolium* Willd. ex Poir., *Chaetochloa palmifolia* Hitchc. & Chase)	Palm grass
213.	*Solanum carolinense* L.	Horse nettle, Carolina horse nettle
214.	*Solanum dimidiatum* Raf. (= *S. torreyi* A.Gray)	Torrey's nightshade
215.	*Solanum lanceolatum* Cav.	Lance-leaf nightshade
216.	*Solanum marginatum* L.f.	White-margined nightshade, White-edged nightshade
217.	*Solanum robustum* H.L.Wendl. (= *S. alatum* Seem. & J. C. Schmidt)	Silver-leaf nightshade
218.	*Solanum tampicense* Dunal	Wetland nightshade
219.	*Sonchus arvensis* L.	Perennial sow thistle
220.	*Sorghum* hybrid 'Silk'	Silk forage sorghum
221.	*Sorghum X almum* Parodi (= *S. bicolor* (L.) Moench X *S. halepense* (L.) Pers.)	Columbus grass
222.	*Sparganium erectum* L. (= *S. chlorocarpum* Rydb., *S. polyedrum* (Asch. & Graebn.) Juz., *S. ramosum* Huds.)	Exotic bur-reed, Bur reed
223.	*Spermacoce alata* Aubl. (= *Borreria alata* (Aubl.) DC.)	Borreria, Buttonweed
224.	*Sphaerophysa salsula* (Pall.) DC. (= *Colutea caspica* M.Bieb., *Phaca salsula* Pall., *Swainsona salsula* (Pall.) Taub.)	Austrian peaweed
225.	*Sporobolus indicus* (L.) R.Br. var. *major* (Büse) Baaijens (= *Agrostis fertilis* Steud., *S. diandrus* (Retz) P.Beauv. var. *major* Büse, *S. elongatus* R.Br. var. *purpureosuffusus* Ohwi,, *S. fertilis* (Steud.) Clayton, *S. indicus* var. *fertilis* (Steud.) Jovet & Guédès, *S. indicus* var. *purpureo-suffusus* (Ohwi) T.Koyama)	Giant Parramatta grass
226.	*Stratiotes aloides* L.	Water-aloe, Soldier plant, Water-soldier
227.	*Symphytum asperum* Lepech. (= *S. asperrimum* Sims)	Prickly comfrey, Rough comfrey
228.	*Taeniatherum caput-medusae* (L.) Nevski (= *Cuviera caput-medusae* (L.) Koeler var. *aspera* Simonk., *Elymus caput-medusae* L., *E. crinitus* Schreb., *Hordeum crinitum* (Schreb.) Desf., *T. asperum* (Simonk.) Nevski, *T. crinitum* (Schreb.) Nevski	Medusa-head, Medusa's-head
229.	*Themeda quadrivalvis* (L.) Kuntze (= *Andropogon quadrivalvis* L., *Anthristia ciliata* L.f., *Themeda ciliata* (L.f.) Hack.)	Grader grass, Habana grass
230.	*Themeda villosa* (Poir.) A.Camus (= *Anthistiria villosa* Poir., *Themeda gigantea* (Cav.) Hack. subsp. *villosa* (Poir.) Hack.)	Lyon's grass
231.	*Thunbergia annua* Hochst.	Thunbergia
232.	*Thunbergia fragrans* Roxb. (= *T. volubilis* Pers., *Flemingia grandiflora* Roxb. ex Rottler)	Fragrant thunbergia, White thunbergia
233.	*Tribulus cistoides* L. (= *T. terrestris* L. Var. *cistoides* (L.) Oliv.)	Caltrop
234.	*Triumfetta semitriloba* Jacq.	Sacramento bur

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235.	*Vallisneria gigantea* Graebn.	Eelgrass
236.	*Viscum album* L.	European mistletoe
237.	*Zizania latifolia* (Griseb.) Turcz. ex Stapf (= *Z. caduciflora* Hand.-Mazz., *Hydropyrum latifolium* Griseb.)	Manchurian wild rice
238.	*Zygophyllum fabago* L. (= *Z. fabago* L. var. *brachycarpum* Boiss.)	Syrian bean-caper

LIST 2: PROHIBITED MARINE PLANTS		
No.	**Scientific name**	**Common name**
1.	*Caulerpa taxifolia* (Vahl) C.Agardh (excluding indigenous form in deep water off KwaZulu-Natal)	Notched caulerpa, Feather caulerpa, Killer alga
2.	*Sargassum muticum* (Yendo) Fensholt	Strangle weed

LIST 3: PROHIBITED MAMMALS		
No.	**Scientific name**	**Common name**
1.	*Alcelaphus buselaphus* (Pallas, 1766) (all subspecies with the exception of *A. b. caama* and *A. b. lichtensteinii*)	Hartebeest (except red hartebeest and Lichtenstein's hartebeest)
2.	*Bos frontalis* Lambert, 1804	Gaur
3.	*Castor* species (all species)	Beaver
4.	*Erinaceus europaeus* Linnaeus, 1758	European hedgehog
5.	*Giraffa camelopardalis* (Linnaeus, 1758) (all subspecies with the exception of *giraffa*)	Giraffe (except the South African giraffe)
6.	*Herpestes auropunctatus* (Hodgson, 1836)	Kleiner Mungo, Small Indian mongoose
7.	*Herpestes javanicus* (É. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1818)	Small Indian mongoose
8.	*Hippotragus niger* Harris, 1838 (all subspecies except of *H. n. niger*)	Sable
9.	*Kobus kob* (Erxleben, 1777)	Kob
10.	*Kobus leche* subspecies (all subspecies except *K. l. kafuensis* and *K. l. leche*)	Lechwe subspecies (except red lechwe and Kafue lechwe)
11.	*Kobus megaceros* (Fitzinger, 1855)	Nile lechwe
12.	*Mustela erminea* Linnaeus, 1758	Short-tailed weasel / Stoat
13.	*Oryx beisa* (Rüppell, 1835)	Beisa oryx
14.	*Rattus exulans* (Peale, 1848) on off-shore islands	Pacific/Polynesian rat
15.	*Redunca redunca* (Pallas, 1767)	Bohor reedbuck
16.	*Suncus murinus* Linnaeus, 1766	Asian/Indian musk shrew
17.	*Trichosurus vulpecula* (Kerr, 1792)	Brushtail possum
18.	*Vulpes vulpes* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Red fox

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LIST 4: PROHIBITED BIRDS		
No.	**Scientific name**	**Common name**
1.	*Alectoris rufa* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Red-legged partridge
2.	*Carpodacus mexicanus* (Statius Muller, 1776)	House finch
3.	*Colinus cristatus* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Crested quail
4.	*Corvus brachyrhynchos* C. L. Brehm, 1822	American crow
5.	*Corvus frugilegus* Linnaeus, 1758	Rook
6.	*Corvus monedula* Linnaeus, 1758	Eurasian/ Western jackdaw
7.	*Emberiza citrinella* Linnaeus, 1758	Yellowhammer
8.	*Francolinus pondicerianus* (Gmelin, 1789)	Grey francolin
9.	*Icterus pectoralis* (Wagler, 1829)	Spot-breasted oriole
10.	*Molothrus ater* (Boddaert, 1783)	Brown-headed Cowbird
11.	*Oxyura jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789)	Northern ruddy duck
12.	*Oxyura leucocephala* (Scopoli, 1769)	White-headed duck
13.	*Passer hispaniolensis* (Temminck, 1820)	Spanish sparrow
14.	*Passer montanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Eurasian tree sparrow
15.	*Perdix perdix* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Grey partridge
16.	*Streptopelia picturata* (Temminck, 1813)	Madagascar (Malagasy) turtle-dove
17.	*Struthio camelus molybdophanes* Reichenow, 1883	North African (Somali) ostrich
18.	*Turdus philomelos* C. L. Brehm, 1831	Song thrush
19.	*Turdus merula* Linnaeus, 1758	Common/Eurasian Blackbird
20.	*Zenaida asiatica* (Linnaeus, 1758)	White-winged dove

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LIST 5: PROHIBITED REPTILES		
No.	**Scientific name**	**Common name**
1.	*Agama agama* (Linnaeus, 1758) (including *Agama agama africana, Agama agama boensis, Agama agama savattieri africana, Agama lebretoni, Agama mucosoensis, Agama paragama, Agama parafricana, Agama wagneri* and *Agama tassiliensis)*	Common agama
2.	*Anolis distichus* Cope, 1861	Bark anole
3.	*Anolis sagrei* Cocteau in Duméril and Bibron, 1837	Brown anole
4.	*Boiga irregularis* (Merrem, 1802)	Brown tree snake
5.	*Hemidactylus frenatus* Schlegel, 1836	House gecko
6.	*Hemidactylus garnotii* Duméril and Bibron, 1836	Indo-Pacific gecko
7.	*Hemidactylus turcicus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Mediterranean gecko
8.	*Leiocephalus carinatus* Gray, 1827	Northern curlytail lizard
9.	*Podarcis* species (Boulenger, 1905)	True and Italian wall lizards
10.	*Tarentola mauritanica* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Moorish wall gecko

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LIST 6: PROHIBITED AMPHIBIANS		
No.	**Scientific name**	**Common name**
1.	*Ambystoma tigrinum* (Green, 1825)	Tiger salamander
2.	*Bufo bufo* (Linnaeus, 1758)	European toad
3.	*Eleutherodactylus coqui* Thomas, 1966	Puerto Rican coqui
4.	*Eleutherodactylus planirostris* (Cope, 1862)	Greenhouse frog
5.	*Lithobates catesbeianus* (Shaw, 1802)	American bull frog
6.	*Litoria caerulea* (White, 1790)	Great green tree-frog
7.	*Notophthalmus viridescens* (Rafinesque, 1820)	Red-spotted newt
8.	*Osteopilus septentrionalis* (Duméril and Bibron, 1841)	Cuban tree-frog
9.	*Rhinella marina* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Cane / Marine toad

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LIST 7: PROHIBITED FRESH-WATER FISH		
No.	**Scientific Name**	**Common name**
1.	*Abramis* species	Bream
2.	*Acantharchus* species	Mud sunfish
3.	*Acheilognathus* species	Bitterling
4.	*Acipenser* species	Sturgeon/Greater sturgeon
5.	*Ameiurus* species	Bullheads
6.	*Amia calva* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Bowfin/Mudfish/Dogfish
7.	*Amphilius* species	Golden African kuhli
8.	*Anabas* species	Climbing perch/Climbing fish
9.	*Anguilla* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Eels
10.	*Aphanius* species	Minnow/Killifish
11.	*Aplocheilichthys* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Killifish
12.	*Arapaima gigas* (Schinz, 1822)	Arapaima
13.	*Bagrus* species	Catfish
14.	*Barilius* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Barbs
15.	*Bathyclarias* species	Catfish
16.	*Centrarchus* species	Sunfish
17.	*Chaca chaca* (Hamilton, 1822)	Frogmouth catfish/ Square-head catfish
18.	*Channa* species	Snakeheads
19.	*Chela* species	Minnows
20.	*Chetia* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Kurpers
21.	*Chiloglanis* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Suckermouth catfishes
22.	*Chologaster cornutus* (Agassiz, 1853)	Cavefish/Swampfish
23.	*Chondrostoma* species	Nasling/Nases
24.	*Chrysichthys* species	Catfishes
25.	*Cichla* species	Peacock cichlid/Bass
26.	*Clarias batrachus* (Linnaeus 1758)	Clarias catfish, Climbing perch, Walking catfish
27.	*Colossoma* species	Pacu
28.	*Coregonus* species	Ciscos
29.	*Cottus* species	Sculpins
30.	*Croilia* species	Burrowing goby

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31.	*Cyprinodon* species	Pupfish
32.	*Docimodus* species	Catfish
33.	*Elassoma* species	Pygmy sunfishes
34.	*Electrophorus electricus* (Linnaeus, 1766)	Electric eel
35.	*Engraulicyprus* species	Lake sardines
36.	*Enneacanthus* species	Banded or little sunfishes
37.	*Esox* species	Pike
38.	*Eutropius* species	Cichlid
39.	*Fundulus* species	Top minnows
40.	*Galaxias* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Galaxias
41.	*Gambusia* species (except *Gambusia affinis* (Baird & Girard, 1853) already listed under 1b)	Mosquito-fish
42.	*Gasterosteus* species	Sticklebacks
43.	*Gephyroglanis* species	Catfish
44.	*Glossogobius* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Gobies
45.	*Gobio* species	Gudgeons
46.	*Gymnallabes* species	Air-breathing catfishes
47.	*Heterobranchus* species	Air-breathing catfishes
48.	*Hucho hucho* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Huchen/Danube salmon
49.	*Huso huso* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Beluga sturgeon/ European sturgeon
50.	*Hydrocynus* species (except *Hydrocynus vittatus* Castelnau, 1861 which is indigenous to South Africa)	African tiger fish
51.	*Ictalurus* species	Catfish
52.	*Idus idus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Silver/Golden orfe
53.	*Jordanella floridae* (Goode Bean, 1879)	American flagfish
54.	*Lampetra* species	Lampreys
55.	*Lates species* (except *Lates calcarifer* (Bloch, 1790))	Perch and barramundi
56.	*Lepomis* species (except *Lepomis macrochirus* Rafinesque, 1819 already listed as 1b)	Sunfishes
57.	*Leptoglanis* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Catfishes
58.	*Leuciscus* species	Eurasian daces
59.	*Liposarcus* species	Plecostomus
60.	*Lota lota* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Burbot
61.	*Luciosoma setigerum* (Valenciennes, 1842)	Apollo shark
62.	*Malapterurus* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Electric catfish
63.	*Marcusenius* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Elephantfish
64.	*Mesobola* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Sardines

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65.	*Micropterus* species (except the species listed as restricted invasive species)	Bass
66.	*Misgurnus* species	Weather fish
67.	*Myleus* species	Brown metynnis
68.	*Neochanna* species	Mudfish
69.	*Neomacheilus* species	Loaches
70.	*Notemigonus crysoleucas* (Mitchill, 1814)	Golden shiner
71.	*Notropis* species	Shiner
72.	*Oncorhynchus* species, excluding rainbow trout (*O. mykiss* (Walbaum, 1792)), coho salmon (*O. kisutch* (Walbaum, 1792)) and king salmon (*O. tshawytscha* (Walbaum, 1792))	Trout / Salmon
73.	*Ophicephalus* species	Snakehead
74.	*Opsaridium* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Barilius
75.	*Oreochromis* species (excluding species already in South Africa and species indigenous to South Africa)	Tilapias
76.	*Oryzias* species	Rice fish/Geisha girl/Golden mede
77.	*Osmerus eperlanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	European smelt
78.	*Paragalaxias* species	Paragalaxias
79.	*Perca* species	Perch
80.	*Percina* species	Percina darters
81.	*Petrocephalus* species	Mormyrid
82.	*Petromyzon marinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Lamprey
83.	*Phoxinus* species	Minnow
84.	*Plecostomus* species	Plecostomus
85.	*Pogonopoma* species	Catfish
86.	*Pomoxis* species	Crappies
87.	*Protopterus* species	Lung fish
88.	*Pseudocrenilabrus* species	Mouthbrooder
89.	*Pseudorasbora* species	Whiptail sturgeon
90.	*Pseudorinelepis* species	Catfish
91.	*Pterygoplichthys* species (except *P. disjunctivus* Weber, 1991 already listed under 1b)	Plecos
92.	*Pungitius* species	Stickleback
93.	*Pygocentrus* species	Piranha
94.	*Pygosteus* species	Stickleback
95.	*Rhinelepis* species	Catfish
96.	*Rhamdia* species	Three-barbeled catfish
97.	*Rhinichthys atratulus atratulus* (Hermann, 1804)	Black-nose dace

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98.	*Rhinichthys atratulus obtusus* (Agassiz, 1854)	Western black-nose dace
99.	*Rhodeus* species	Bitterlings
100.	*Rooseveltiella* species	Piranha
101.	*Rutilus* species	Roach
102.	*Salmo species*, excluding brown trout *(S. trutta* Linnaeus, 1758) and Atlantic salmon (*S. salar* Linnaeus, 1758*)*	Trout and salmon
103.	*Salvelinus* species	Char
104.	*Sargochromis* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Cichlid
105.	*Sarotherodon* species	Tilapia
106.	*Schilbe* species (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Schilbid catefish
107.	*Serrasalmus* species	Piranha
108.	*Silurus glanis (Linnaeus, 1758)*	European/Wels/Waller catfish
109.	*Thymallus thymallus* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Grayling
110.	*Tilapia* species excluding *Tilapia rendalli* (Boulenger, 1897) & *Tilapia sparrmanii* Smith, 1840 (regulated by area) and *Tilapia bakossiorum* & *Tilapia snyderae* Stiassny, Schliewen and Dominey, 1992 (exempted)	Tilapias

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LIST 8: PROHIBITED MARINE FISH SPECIES		
No.	**Scientific Name**	**Common name**
1.	*Pterois volitans* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Pacific red lionfish

LIST 9: PROHIBITED TERRESTRIAL INVERTEBRATES		
No.	**Scientific Name**	**Common Name**
	a. Prohibited Mollusca (Snails and Molluscs)	
1.	*Achatina fulica* Bowdich, 1822	Giant African snail
2.	*Euglandina rosea* (Férussac, 1821)	Rosy wolf snail
	b. Prohibited Nematoda (Nematodes)	
3.	*Aphelenchoides fragariae* (Ritzema Bos, 1890) Christie, 1932	Strawberry crimp disease nematode
4.	*Belonolaimus longicaudatus* Rau, 1958	Sting nematode
5.	*Bursaphelenchus xylophilus* (Steiner & Bührer, 1934) Nickel, 1970	Pine wilt or Pine wood nematode
6.	*Globodera pallida* (Stone, 1973) Behrens, 1975	Pale cyst nematode, Potato cyst nematode
7.	*Heterodera glycines* Ichinohe, 1952	Soybean cyst nematode
8.	*Heterodera goettingiana* Liebscher, 1892	Pea cyst nematode
9.	*Longidorus attenuatus* Hooper, 1961	Tomato docking disorder nematode
10.	*Longidorus elongatus* (De Man, 1876) Micoletzky, 1922	Sugar beet docking disorder nematode
11.	*Paratrichodorus nanus* (Allen, 1957) Siddiqi, 1974	Stubby root nematode
12.	*Paratrichodorus pachydermus* (Seinhorst, 1954) Siddiqi, 1974	Stubby root nematode
13.	*Paratrichodorus tunisiensis* (Siddiqi, 1963)	
14.	*Paratylenchus bukowinensis* Micoletzky, 1922	
15.	*Rhadinaphelenchus cocophilus* (Cobb, 1919) J.B. Goodey, 1960	Red ring disease nematode
16.	*Scutellonema bradys* (Steiner & Lehew, 1933) Andrássy, 1958	Yam nematode
17.	*Trichodorus primitivus* (de Man, 1880)	
18.	*Trichodorus similis* Seinhorst, 1963	
19.	*Trichodorus viruliferus* Hooper, 1963	
	c. Prohibited Insecta (Insects)	
20.	*Aleurodicus destructor* Mackie, 1912	Aleyrodidae, Coconut whitefly
21.	*Aleurodicus dispersus* Russell, 1965	Aleyrodidae, Spiralling whitefly
22.	*Amblypelta lutescens* (Distant)	Coccidae, Banana spotting bug
23.	*Anastrepha ludens* (Loew)	Tephritidae, Mexican fruit fly
24.	*Anastrepha obliqua* (Macquart)	Tephritidae, West Indian fruit fly
25.	*Anastrepha pseudoparallela* (Loew, 1873)	Tephritidae,

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26.	*Anastrepha serpentina* (Wiedemann)	Tephritidae, Sapodilla fruit fly
27.	*Anastrepha striata* Schiner	Tephritidae, Guava fruit fly
28.	*Anastrepha suspensa* (Loew)	Tephritidae, Caribbean fruit fly
29.	*Anoplophora glabripennis* (Motschulsky)	Asian long-horned beetle
30.	*Archips argyrospilus* (Walker, 1863)	Tortricidae, Fruit tree leaf-roller
31.	*Argyrotaenia citrana* (Fernald)	Tortricidae, Orange tortrix moth
32.	*Aulacaspis yasumatsui* Tagaki	Asian cycad scale
33.	*Bactrocera aquilonis* (May, 1965)	Tephritidae
34.	*Bactrocera carambolae* Drew & Hancock, 1994	Tephritidae, Carambola fruit fly
35.	*Bactrocera caryeae* (Kapoor, 1971)	Tephritidae
36.	*Bactrocera correcta* (Bezzi, 1916)	Tephritidae, Guava fruit fly
37.	*Bactrocera cucurbitae* (Coquillett, 1899)	Tephritidae, Melon fly
38.	*Bactrocera dorsalis* (Hendel, 1912)	Tephritidae, Oriental fruit fly
39.	*Bactrocera facialis* (Coquillett, 1909)	Tephritidae
40.	*Bactrocera frauenfeldi* (Schiner, 1868)	Tephritidae, Mango fruit fly
41.	*Bactrocera jarvisi* (Tryon, 1927)	Tephritidae, Jarvis' fruit fly
42.	*Bactrocera kandiensis* Drew & Hancock, 1994	Tephritidae
43.	*Bactrocera kirki* (Froggatt, 1911)	Tephritidae
44.	*Bactrocera latifrons* (Hendel, 1915)	Tephritidae, Malaysian fruit fly
45.	*Bactrocera melanotus* (Coquillett, 1909)	Tephritidae, Black fruit fly
46.	*Bactrocera musae* (Tryon, 1927)	Tephritidae, Banana fruit fly
47.	*Bactrocera neohumeralis* (Hardy, 1951)	Tephritidae
48.	*Bactrocera occipitalis* (Bezzi, 1919)	Tephritidae, Breadfruit fruit fly
49.	*Bactrocera papayae* Drew & Hancock, 1994	Tephritidae, Asian papaya fruit fly
50.	*Bactrocera passiflorae* (Froggatt, 1911)	Tephritidae, Fijian fruit fly
51.	*Bactrocera philippinensis* Drew & Hancock, 1994	Tephritidae
52.	*Bactrocera psidii* (Froggatt, 1899)	Tephritidae, South sea guava fruit fly
53.	*Bactrocera pyrifoliae* Drew & Hancock, 1994	Tephritidae
54.	*Bactrocera tryoni* (Froggatt, 1897)	Tephritidae, Queensland fruit fly
55.	*Bactrocera xanthodes* (Broun, 1904)	Tephritidae, Pacific fruit fly
56.	*Bactrocera zonata* (Saunders, 1842)	Peach fruit fly
57.	*Castnia licoides* (Boisduval, 1875)	Castniidae, Banana stem borer
58.	*Castnia penelope* Schaufuss, 1870	Castniidae

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59.	*Ceroplastes floridensis* Comstock, 1881	Coccidae, Florida wax scale
60.	*Chloropulvinaria polygonata* (Cockerell)	Coccidae
61.	*Choristoneura rosaceana* (Harris, 1841)	Tortricidae,Rosaceous/Oblique-banded leaf roller
62.	*Chrysodeixis eriosoma* (Doubleday, 1843)	Noctuidae, Green garden looper
63.	*Cnephasia jactatana* Walker	Tortricidae, Black-lyre leaf roller moth
64.	*Colaspis hypochlora* Lefèrve	Chrysomelidae, Leaf scarring beetle
65.	*Conogethes punctiferalis* (Guenée)	Pyralidae, Yellow peach moth, Castor capsule borer
66.	*Conopomorpha litchiella* Bradley, 1986	Gracillariidae
67.	*Cryptophlebia illepida* (Butler) 1882	Tortricidae
68.	*Cryptophlebia ombrodelta* (Lower)	Tortricidae, Litchi fruit moth
69.	*Ctenopseustis obliquana* (Walker)	Tortricidae, Brownheaded leafroller
70.	*Dudua aprobola* (Meyrick, 1886)	Tortricidae
71.	*Dysmicoccus neobrevipes* Beardsley, 1959	Pseudococcidae, Grey pineapple mealybug
72.	*Epiphyas postvittana* Walker	Tortricidae, Light brown apple moth
73.	*Erionota thrax* (Linnaeus, 1767)	Hesperiidae, Banana skipper
74.	*Holopothrips ananasi* Costa Lima, 1935	Thripidae
75.	*Hyphantria cunea* (Drury)	Fall webworm
76.	*Lachnopus sp.* near *campechianus*	Curculionidae
77.	*Lobesia aeolopa* Meyrick, 1907	Tortricidae
78.	*Lymantria dispar* Linnaeus, 1758	Asian gypsy moth
79.	*Maconellicoccus hirsutus* (Green, 1908)	Pseudococcidae, Pink hibiscus mealybug
80.	*Metamasius callizona* (Chevrolat)	Curculionidae, Mexican bromeliad weevil
81.	*Nacoleia octasema* (Meyrick, 1886)	Pyralidae, Banana scab moth
82.	*Erechthias flavistriata* Zimmerman, 1978	Tineidae, Sugarcane bud moth
83.	*Odoiporus longicollis* (Olivier, 1807)	Curculionidae, Banana pseudostem weevil
84.	*Oryctes rhinoceros* (Linnaeus)	Asiatic rhinoceros beetle
85.	*Paratachardina pseudolobata* Kondo & Gullan	Lobate lac scale
86.	*Planococcoides njalensis* Laing	Pseudococcidae, West African cocoa mealybug
87.	*Planococcus litchi* Cox, 1989	Pseudococcidae, Mealybug
88.	*Planococcus minor* (Maskell)	Pseudococcidae, Passionvine mealybug
89.	*Planotortix excessana* (Walker)	Tortricidae, Leafroller moth
90.	*Platynota stultana* Walsingham	Tortricidae, Omnivorous leafroller
91.	*Proeulia auraria* (Clarke, 1949)	Tortricidae, Chilean fruit leafroller

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92.	*Proeulia chrysopteris* (Butler, 1883)	Tortricidae
93.	*Pseudococcus comstocki* (Kuwana)	Pseudococcidae, Comstock mealybug
94.	*Pseudococcus cryptus* Hempel	Pseudococcidae, Citriculu mealybug
95.	*Pseudococcus elisae* Borchsenius, 1947	Pseudococcidae, Banana mealybug
96.	*Pseudococcus jackbeardsleyi* Gimpel and Miller, 1996	Pseudococcidae, Jack Beardsley mealybug
97.	*Rastrococcus iceryoides* (Green, 1908)	Pseudococcidae, Mango mealybug
98.	*Rastrococcus invadens* Williams	Pseudococcidae, Fruit tree mealybug
99.	*Rastrococcus mangiferae* (Green)	Pseudococcidae, mango shield scale
100.	*Rastrococcus spinosus* (Robinson)	Pseudococcidae, Philippine mango mealybug
101.	*Rhipiphorothrips cruentatus* Hood, 1919	Thripidae, Grapevine thrip
102.	*Solenopsis invicta Buren, 1972*	Red imported fire ant (RIFA)
103.	*Spodoptera litura* (Fabricius)	Noctuidae, Oriental leafworm moth
104.	*Sternochetus frigidus* (Fabricius, 1787)	Curculionidae, Mango pulp weevil
105.	*Thecla basilides* Geyer	Lycaenidae, Pineapple borer
106.	*Thecla legota* Hewitson, 1877	Lycaenidae
107.	*Thrips hawaiiensis* (Morgan, 1913)	Thripidae, Banana flower thrip
108.	*Thrips palmi* Karny, 1925	Thripidae, Melon thrip
109.	*Tmolus echion* (Linnaeus, 1767).	Lycaenidae, Red-spotted hairstreak
110.	*Toxotrypana curvicauda* Gerstaecker	Aleyrodidae, Papaya fruit fly
111.	*Unaspis citri* (Comstock, 1883)	Diaspididae, Citrus snow scale
112.	*Vespa velutina* Lepeletier, 1836	Asian predatory wasp
113.	*Vespula vulgaris* (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common wasp, Common yellowjacket
114.	*Vinsonia stellifera* (Westwood)	Coccidae, Stellate scale
115.	*Wasmannia auropunctata* (Roger, 1863)	Cocoa tree-ant, Little red fire ant
116.	*Xylosandrus compactus* (Eichhoff, 1875)	Ambrosia beetle
117.	*Xylosandrus mutilates* (Blandford)	Camphor shoot beetle
118.	All Formicidae, Tephritidae, *Apis* and *Vespula* species not in the country, unless for biological control purposes	All ant, fruit-fly, bee, and wasp species not listed, and not in the country, unless for biological control purposes
119.	All non-indigenous sub-species of *Apis mellifera* other than *A m scutellata* and *A m capensis*	All non-indigenous sub-species of the African bee and Cape bee
	d. Prohibited Acari (Mites)	**Prohibited Acari (Mites)**
120.	*Calacarus brionesae* Keifer 1963	Eriophyidae
121.	*Cisaberoptus kenyae* Keifer	Eriophyidae, Mango leafcoating mite
122.	*Oligonychus biharensi* (Hirst)*s*	Tetranychidae, Spider mite/Cassava red mite

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123.	*Oligonychus punicae* (Hirst)	Tetranychidae, Avocado brown mite
124.	*Oligonychus yothersi* (McGregor)	Tetranychidae, Avocado red mite
125.	*Tetranychus desertorum* Banks, 1900	Tetranychidae, Desert spider mite
126.	*Tetranychus mexicanus* (McGregor)	Tetranychidae, Spider mite
127.	*Tetranychus piercei* McGregor	Tetranychidae, Banana spider mite
128.	*Tuckerella pavoniformis* (Ewing, 1922)	Tuckerellidae
129.	Any species of the genera *Varroa, Euvarroa* or *Tropilaelaps*	
e. Prohibited Other Invertebrate Species		**Prohibited Other Invertebrate Species**
130.	*Platydemus manokwari* de Beauchamp, 1963	Flatworm (Turbellaria)

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LIST 10: PROHIBITED FRESH-WATER INVERTEBRATES		
No.	**Scientific Name**	**Common Name**
1.	*Corbicula fluminea* (O. F. Müller, 1774)	Asian clam/ Golden clam
2.	*Dreissena polymorpha* (Pallas, 1771)	Zebra mussel, Eurasian zebra mussel
3.	*Dreissena rostriformis*	Quagga mussel
4.	*Orconectes limosus* (Rafinesque, 1817)	North American spiny cheek crayfish
5.	*Orconectes rusticus* (Girard, 1852)	Rusty crayfish
6.	*Pacifastacus leniusculus* (Dana, 1852)	North American signal crayfish
7.	*Potamocorbula amurensis* (Schrenck, 1861)	Amur river clam, Asian bivalve, Asian clam, brackish-water corbula
8.	*Procambarus clarkii* (Girard, 1852)	Red swamp crayfish

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LIST 11: PROHIBITED MARINE INVERTEBRATES		
No.	**Scientific Name**	**Common name**
1.	*Argopecten purpuratus* (Lamarck, 1819)	Chilean scallop
2.	*Asterias amurensis* (Lütken, 1871)	Pacific seastar
3.	*Eriocheir sinensis* (H. Milne Edwards, 1853)	Asian mitten crab
4.	*Mnemiopsis leidyi* (A. Agassiz, 1865)	Comb jelly/ sea walnut
5.	*Perna viridis* (Linnaeus 1758)	Asian green mussel
6.	*Potamocorbula amurensis* (Schrenck, 1861)	Asian clam
7.	*Venerupis phillippinarum* A. Adams & Reeve, 1850	Manila clam

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LIST 12: PROHIBITED MICROBES		
No.	**Scientific Name**	**Common name**
1.	*Banana bunchy top virus* (BBTV)	Banana bunchy top pathogen, Bunchy top virus
2.	*Fusarium oxysporum f.* sp. *cubense* W.C. Snyder & H.N. Hansen (GNI.)	Panama wilt disease
3.	*Phytophthora ramorum*	Sudden oak death pathogen
4.	*Plasmodium relictum*	Avian malariapathogen
5.	*Puccinia psidii* genotypes introduced by plants in the family Myrtaceae	Myrtaceae rust
6.	*Nosema ceranae*	Kiss-of-death bacteria
7.	*Paenibacillus larvae*	American foulbrood bacteria

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NOTICE – CHANGE OF TELEPHONE NUMBERS: GOVERNMENT PRINTING WORKS

As the mandated government security printer, providing world class security products and services, Government Printing Works has adopted some of the highly innovative technologies to best serve its customers and stakeholders. In line with this task, Government Printing Works has implemented a new telephony system to ensure most effective communication and accessibility. As a result of this development, our telephone numbers will change with effect from 3 February 2014, starting with the Pretoria offices.

The new numbers are as follows:

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- Advertising : 012 748 6205/6206/6207/6208/6209/6210/6211/6212
- Publications Enquiries : 012 748 6052/6053/6058 GeneralEnquiries@gpw.gov.za

  Maps : 012 748 6061/6065 BookShop@gpw.gov.za

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Please consult our website at www.gpwonline.co.za for more contact details.

The numbers for our provincial offices in Polokwane, East London and Mmabatho will not change at this stage.

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